Michigan

FUNDING OVERVIEW

$358,959,742
Federal Funding

$0
State Supplemental Funding

STATE PROFILE: 2020–2021
Total Head Start and Early Head Start Federal Funding (in millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Total Federal Funding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011-2012</td>
<td>$300.3 M</td>
<td>$254.4 M</td>
<td>$554.7 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017-2018</td>
<td>$351.8 M</td>
<td>$244.6 M</td>
<td>$596.4 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>$361.8 M</td>
<td>$247.7 M</td>
<td>$609.5 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>$369.0 M</td>
<td>$253.9 M</td>
<td>$622.9 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-2021</td>
<td>$359.0 M</td>
<td>$245.5 M</td>
<td>$604.5 M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In 2021 Dollars

ENROLLMENT OVERVIEW

Michigan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enrollment Overview</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number Enrolled</td>
<td>37,495</td>
<td>5,498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Pregnant Women Enrolled</td>
<td>18,071</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Impact of Covid-19 on:
Number Enrolled

-8,440

-1,300

POVERTY

Both Head Start and Early Head Start are falling short of reaching children in poverty, despite a decrease in the number of children in poverty.

Nationally, Head Start funding per child is less in states with higher child poverty whereas Early Head Start funding per child is higher in states with higher child poverty. How does your state compare?

Learn more on page 16 of this report.

Total Number of Children and Pregnant Women Enrolled

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Pregnant Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011-2012</td>
<td>5,498</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>2,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016-2017</td>
<td>8,691</td>
<td>642</td>
<td>1,422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017-2018</td>
<td>10,018</td>
<td>663</td>
<td>1,393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>9,274</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>1,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-2021</td>
<td>7,974</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>1,378</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Funding Per Child

HEAD START
$10,989 per child

EARLY HEAD START
$15,667 per child

POVERTY

All funding and salary amounts have been adjusted for differences in cost of living between states. See the Methodology for more information.
Head Start and Early Head Start Federal Funding Per Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$7,951</td>
<td>$10,317</td>
<td>$10,908</td>
<td>$11,382</td>
<td>$10,989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$11,790</td>
<td>$15,199</td>
<td>$15,896</td>
<td>$16,143</td>
<td>$15,667</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In 2021 Dollars

**STATE VARIATION**

There are large state-by-state differences in Head Start and Early Head Start funding, enrollment, teacher salaries, program components, and quality that are not explained by differences in state population eligibility and needs. How does your state compare?

Learn more on page 22 of this report.

**RACE & ETHNICITY**

Nationally, Head Start funding per child is less in states with a higher percent of Black children in enrolled. Additionally, observed classroom quality—specifically Emotional Support and Classroom Organization scores—was significantly lower in states in which Black children were a larger percentage of Head Start enrollment.

Learn more on page 18 of this report.

Head Start and Early Head Start Funded Enrollment

Average CLASS Pre-K Scores 2016-2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Emotional Support</th>
<th>Classroom Organization</th>
<th>Instructional Support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011-2012</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017-2018</td>
<td>7.048</td>
<td>7.178</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>7.125</td>
<td>7.241</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>7,241</td>
<td>7,178</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-2021</td>
<td>7,241</td>
<td>7,178</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of Children Enrolled in Head Start and Early Head Start With an IEP/IFSP

- IEP/IFSP at enrollment
- IEP/IFSP determined during program year

Average Head Start and Early Head Start Education & Child Development Staff Salaries Compared to Public School Teacher Salaries

Salaries adjusted for state cost of living.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Head Start Teacher</th>
<th>Head Start Assistant Teacher</th>
<th>Early Head Start Teacher</th>
<th>Public School Teacher</th>
<th>Head Start Home-Based Visitors</th>
<th>Head Start Family Child Care Provider</th>
<th>Early Head Start Home-Based Visitors</th>
<th>Early Head Start Family Child Care Provider</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020-2021</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$40,232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Head Start and Early Head Start Staff Turnover

2018-2019 compared to 2020-2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018-2019</th>
<th>2020-2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Teacher</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Teacher</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Average
### Percent of Children in Poverty Enrolled, by Race:

**HEAD START**
- Asian 49%
- Black or African American 34%
- White 44%
- Other 52%

**EARLY HEAD START**
- Asian 12%
- Black or African American 12%
- White 14%
- Other 16%

#### National Average

### Percent of Children in Poverty Enrolled, by Ethnicity:

**HEAD START**
- Hispanic or Latino 49%
- Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino 40%

**EARLY HEAD START**
- Hispanic or Latino 14%
- Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino 13%

#### National Average

### Percent of Education & Child Development Staff, by Race:

**HEAD START**
- American Indian or Alaska Native 2%
- Asian 1%
- Black or African American 22%
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander < 1%
- White 72%
- Biracial or Multi-racial 1%
- Other or Unspecified 2%

**EARLY HEAD START**
- American Indian or Alaska Native 2%
- Asian 1%
- Black or African American 38%
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander < 1%
- White 56%
- Biracial or Multi-racial 1%
- Other or Unspecified 2%

#### National Average

### Percent of Education & Child Development Staff, by Ethnicity:

**HEAD START**
- Hispanic or Latino 7%
- Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino 93%

**EARLY HEAD START**
- Hispanic or Latino 8%
- Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino 92%

#### National Average

### Child Home Languages

**HEAD START**
- English 90%
- Middle Eastern & South Asian 4%
- Spanish 4%
- African 1%
- Other 1%

**EARLY HEAD START**
- English 93%
- Spanish 3%
- Middle Eastern & South Asian 2%
- East Asian 1%
- Other 1%

### Education & Child Development Staff Language Proficiency

- 7% of Head Start Education & Child Development Staff are proficient in a language other than English.
- 6% of Early Head Start Education & Child Development Staff are proficient in a language other than English.
The location of Head Start programs in relation to where children in poverty live varies greatly by state. In some states centers tend to be concentrated in higher poverty counties; but in other states, the location of Head Start centers is related to population density.

States should ensure programs are accessible to eligible families. This could include ensuring programs are located in neighborhoods near children living in poverty and/or providing transportation to a greater number of children.

Learn more on page 22 of this report.