OVERVIEW

During the 2020-2021 school year, as the COVID-19 pandemic continued, Louisiana preschool programs enrolled 17,463 children, a decrease of 2,992 children from the prior year. State funding totaled $40,873,003 and $50,582,436 in TANF funds also supported the program, down $3,125,823 (3%), adjusted for inflation, since last year. State spending per child (including TANF) equaled $5,237 in 2020-2021, up $613 from 2019-2020, adjusted for inflation. Louisiana met an average of 7.9 of 10 quality standards benchmarks.

WHAT’S NEW

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, there was a mix of in-person and remote instruction throughout the 2020-2021 school year and into the 2021-2022 school year for all three Louisiana pre-K programs. While the COVID-19 pandemic played a role in disrupting the 2020-2021 and 2021-2022 school years, natural disasters, including multiple hurricanes and flooding, also impacted in-person learning.

Louisiana 8(g) faced a mid-year reduction of funds due to declining revenue from investment earnings and royalties. Agencies experienced a reduction of approximately 27% of their original grant award for FY 2020-2021.

In June 2021, a law was passed making kindergarten mandatory for children who turn 5 by September 30 effective the 2022-2023 school year. The Department is currently studying the impact of COVID-19 and mandatory kindergarten on pre-K enrollment trends.

BACKGROUND

Louisiana has three distinct state funded preschool programs: the 8(g) Student Enhancement Block Grant Program (8(g)), the Cecil J. Picard LA 4 Early Childhood Program (LA 4), and the Nonpublic Schools Early Childhood Development Program (NSECD). Many school districts also use federal Title I funding to provide high-quality pre-K to 4-year-olds in public schools, typically adopting the same standards as LA 4.

The first of Louisiana’s state-funded pre-K programs, initially established in 1988, is the 8(g) program. It was created to compensate for the loss of the Model Early Childhood Program when matching annual appropriations for that program ended. The 8(g) program serves 4-year-old children and priority is given to students living at or below 200% FPL. However, if all income-eligible children are served, additional students may be served if they are deemed “developmentally unprepared.”

The largest of the three state-funded pre-K programs, the LA 4 program (formerly LA 4 and Starting Points), was established in 2001 and serves 4-year-old children in public schools, independent LEA charter schools, and tribal schools. Programs can subcontract with Head Start, private agencies, and non-independent LEA charter schools to deliver the LA 4 program. Teachers in LA 4 are required to have a minimum of a bachelor’s degree and meet all the qualifications required for public school teachers, regardless of where the program is located. Eligibility for this program is based on income: all children must be at or below 200% FPL to enroll.

Also established in 2001, the NSECD program supports high-quality pre-K for 3- and 4-year-olds in nonpublic settings. Teachers in the NSECD program are required to have a bachelor’s degree and assistant teachers are required to have at least a CDA. NSECD has the same eligibility requirements as the LA 4 program and funding is available for this program on a competitive basis.

During the 2012 session, the Louisiana Legislature passed Act 3, unifying multiple early childhood initiatives under the DOE and in collaboration with other state agencies. This system contains aligned program standards, a quality rating and improvement accountability system in which all programs receiving state and/or federal funds are required to participate, a unified professional development system, birth-through-five early learning and development standards, and a cross-agency integrated data system.

During the 2016-2017 school year, Louisiana completed its first full year of the unified rating and improvement system for all publicly funded childcare, Head Start and pre-K sites. The state shared information for all programs serving children birth to age 5 via a family friendly website, www.louisianaschools.com, which provides comparable information about program quality.

Louisiana’s overall support for state-funded preschool, including enrollment and funding for 8(g), LA 4, and NSECD, is depicted in the first two pages of this state profile. The third page focuses on 8(g), the fourth page on LA 4, and the fifth page on NSECD.
LOUISIANA STATE OVERVIEW

ACCESS
Total state pre-K enrollment ......................................................... 17,463
Special education enrollment, ages 3 and 4 ................................. 4,286
Federally funded Head Start enrollment, ages 3 and 4 ............... 16,983
State-funded Head Start enrollment, ages 3 and 4 ....................... 0

RESOURCES
Total state pre-K spending ....................................................... $91,455,439
State Head Start spending .......................................................... $0
State spending per child enrolled .............................................. $5,237
All reported spending per child enrolled* ................................. $5,237

PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED IN PUBLIC ECE

SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED

ACCESS RANKINGS
4-YEAR-OLDS 3-YEAR-OLDS
21 32

RESOURCE RANKINGS
STATE SPENDING ALL REPORTED SPENDING
28 36

TOTAL BENCHMARKS MET
79

Data are for the 2020-2021 school year, unless otherwise noted.
LOUISIANA 8(G) STUDENT ENHANCEMENT BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM

ACCESS
Total state pre-K enrollment .................................................. 2,138
School districts that offer state program ..................................... 93% (LEAs)
Income requirement ................................................................. 200% FPL
Minimum hours of operation ..................................................... 6 hours/day; 5 days/week
Operating schedule ................................................................. School or academic year

PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED IN PUBLIC ECE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3-YEAR-OLDS</th>
<th>4-YEAR-OLDS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LA 8(g)</td>
<td>LA 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY STANDARDS CHECKLIST

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POLICY</th>
<th>LA 8(G) REQUIREMENT</th>
<th>BENCHMARK</th>
<th>REQUIREMENT MEETS BENCHMARK?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early learning &amp; development standards</td>
<td>Comprehensive, aligned, supported, culturally sensitive</td>
<td>Comprehensive, aligned, supported, culturally sensitive</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum supports</td>
<td>Approval process &amp; supports</td>
<td>Approval process &amp; supports</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher degree</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher specialized training</td>
<td>Pre-K–3, ECE SpEd</td>
<td>Specializing in pre-K</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant teacher degree</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>CDA or equivalent</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staff professional development</td>
<td>18 hours/year</td>
<td>For teachers &amp; assistants: At least 15 hours/year; individual PD plans; coaching</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum class size</td>
<td>20 (4-year-olds)</td>
<td>20 or lower</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staff-child ratio</td>
<td>1:10 (4-year-olds)</td>
<td>1:10 or better</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Screening &amp; referral</td>
<td>Referrals</td>
<td>Vision, hearing &amp; health screenings; &amp; referral</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuous quality improvement system</td>
<td>Structured classroom observations; Data used for program improvement</td>
<td>Structured classroom observations; data used for program improvement</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information about the benchmarks, see the Executive Summary and Roadmap to State Profile Pages.

RESOURCES
Total state pre-K spending ................................................ $6,991,769
Local match required? ....................................................... No
State spending per child enrolled ....................................... $3,270
All reported spending per child enrolled* ........................... $3,270

* Pre-K programs may receive additional funds from federal or local sources that are not included in this figure.
** Head Start per-child spending includes funding only for 3- and 4-year-olds.
*** K–12 expenditures include capital spending as well as current operating expenditures.

SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED

- State contributions
- Federal contributions
- Federal COVID-19 relief spending
- Local contributions
- TANF spending

$ THOUSANDS

Data are for the 2020-2021 school year, unless otherwise noted.
CECIL J. PICARD LA 4 EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAM

ACCESS
Total state pre-K enrollment.................................................. 14,306
School districts that offer state program......................... 95% (parishes)
Income requirement................................................................. 200% FPL
Minimum hours of operation.............................. 6 hours/day; 5 days/week
Operating schedule............................................. School or academic year

PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED IN PUBLIC ECE

QUALITY STANDARDS CHECKLIST

POLICY | LA 4 REQUIREMENT | BENCHMARK | REQUIREMENT MEETS BENCHMARK?
--- | --- | --- | ---
Early learning & development standards | Comprehensive, aligned, supported, culturally sensitive | Comprehensive, aligned, supported, culturally sensitive | ✓
Curriculum supports | Approval process & supports | Approval process & supports | ✓
Teacher degree | BA | BA | ✓
Teacher specialized training | Pre-K–3, ECE SpEd | Specializing in pre-K | ✓
Assistant teacher degree | Other | CDA or equivalent | □
Staff professional development | 18 hours/ year | For teachers & assistants: At least 15 hours/year; individual PD plans; coaching | □
Maximum class size | 20 (4-year-olds) | 20 or lower | ✓
Staff-child ratio | 1:10 (4-year-olds) | 1:10 or better | ✓
Screening & referral | Vision, hearing, immunizations | Vision, hearing & health screenings; & referral | ✓
Continuous quality improvement system | Structured classroom observations; Data used for program improvement | Structured classroom observations; data used for program improvement | ✓

For more information about the benchmarks, see the Executive Summary and Roadmap to State Profile Pages.

RESOURCES
Total state pre-K spending............................................ $78,123,350
Local match required? ....................................................... No
State spending per child enrolled........................................ $5,461
All reported spending per child enrolled* ......................... $5,461

For more information about the benchmarks, see the Executive Summary and Roadmap to State Profile Pages.

SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED

Data are for the 2020-2021 school year, unless otherwise noted.
LOUISIANA NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM (NSECD)

ACCESS
Total state pre-K enrollment................................. 1,019
School districts that offer state program............... 20% (parishes)
Income requirement.............................................. 200% FPL
Minimum hours of operation......................... 6 hours/day; 5 days/week
Operating schedule................................. School or academic year

PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED IN PUBLIC ECE

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<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>LA 4</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LA NSECD</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start†</td>
<td>83.8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Ed††</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/None</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

† Estimates children in Head Start not also enrolled in state pre-K.
†† Estimates children in special education not also enrolled in state pre-K or Head Start.

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For more information about the benchmarks, see the Executive Summary and Roadmap to State Profile Pages.

RESOURCES
Total state pre-K spending................................. $6,340,320
Local match required?........................................ No
State spending per child enrolled........................ $6,222
All reported spending per child enrolled* .................. $6,222

* Pre-K programs may receive additional funds from federal or local sources that are not included in this figure.
** Head Start per-child spending includes funding only for 3- and 4-year-olds.
*** K-12 expenditures include capital spending as well as current operating expenditures.

SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>$ THOUSANDS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LA NSECD</td>
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<tr>
<td>HDST**</td>
<td>$9,287</td>
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<td>K-12***</td>
<td>$13,993</td>
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