

## APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA

### STATE-FUNDED HEAD START

STATE	State funding (Fiscal year 2018) <sup>1</sup>	State enrollment: additional funded slots for 3- and 4-year-olds (Program year 2017-2018) <sup>1</sup>
Alabama	\$5,312,890	2,124
Alaska	\$6,852,991	142
Arizona		
Arkansas		
California		
Colorado		
Connecticut	\$5,048,843	280
Delaware	Not Reported	295
District of Columbia		
Florida		
Georgia		
Hawaii		
Idaho		
Illinois		
Indiana		
Iowa		
Kansas		
Kentucky		
Louisiana		
Maine	\$3,124,038	0
Maryland	\$1,800,000	0
Massachusetts	\$9,100,000	136
Michigan	Not Reported	48
Minnesota	\$11,807,310	1,385
Mississippi		
Missouri		
Montana		
Nebraska		
Nevada		
New Hampshire		
New Jersey		
New Mexico		
New York		
North Carolina		
North Dakota		
Ohio		
Oklahoma	\$1,687,528	0
Oregon	\$74,436,226	8,048
Pennsylvania	\$53,621,000	5,365
Rhode Island	\$1,190,000	130
South Carolina		
South Dakota		
Tennessee		
Texas		
Utah		
Vermont		
Virginia		
Washington		
West Virginia		
Wisconsin	\$6,264,098	627
Wyoming		
<b>50 States + DC</b>	<b>\$180,244,924</b>	<b>18,580</b>
Guam		
Data sources	a	b

**APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA** (continued)

**FEDERAL HEAD START**

STATE	Federal actual spending (Fiscal year 2018) <sup>2</sup>	Funded enrollment (Program year 2017-2018) <sup>2</sup>		American Indian/Alaska Native funded enrollment (Program year 2017-2018) <sup>2</sup>		Migrant & seasonal funded enrollment (Program year 2017-2018) <sup>2</sup>		Percent of children enrolled full-day, 5 days per week, all ages (Program year 2017-2018) <sup>3</sup>
		3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	
Alabama	\$111,532,209	6,122	6,657			51	109	83%
Alaska	\$31,538,413	481	635	609	640			16%
Arizona	\$147,582,585	3,534	6,905	1,213	1,653	228	281	28%
Arkansas	\$59,188,831	4,142	3,171			67	90	93%
California	\$942,590,010	34,782	34,349	268	329	1,601	1,815	39%
Colorado	\$88,274,495	3,279	4,386	76	64	118	275	32%
Connecticut	\$46,666,784	2,089	2,311					74%
Delaware	\$12,618,615	688	681					13%
District of Columbia	\$17,918,768	1,081	1,228					100%
Florida	\$310,422,814	13,797	17,873			611	607	90%
Georgia	\$178,048,080	11,819	8,147			85	76	97%
Hawaii	\$21,126,594	995	1,331					23%
Idaho	\$38,537,847	809	1,510	88	116	161	258	30%
Illinois	\$266,187,979	12,644	14,122			57	137	58%
Indiana	\$106,172,038	5,344	6,351					41%
Iowa	\$48,744,881	2,647	3,009					41%
Kansas	\$55,252,576	2,505	2,832	36	26			32%
Kentucky	\$120,238,572	5,821	7,375			53	45	19%
Louisiana	\$144,237,380	10,558	7,579					80%
Maine	\$26,187,928	972	1,276	29	31			25%
Maryland	\$75,354,843	4,147	3,580					65%
Massachusetts	\$112,445,356	5,132	4,686			24	24	33%
Michigan	\$245,994,708	11,692	11,663	174	183	173	331	23%
Minnesota	\$95,816,913	4,259	4,073	311	342	161	201	16%
Mississippi	\$168,175,820	9,882	10,949	148	60			77%
Missouri	\$117,068,400	5,989	5,348					33%
Montana	\$35,536,724	1,124	1,321	583	829			26%
Nebraska	\$32,782,862	1,520	1,746	109	117	10	20	40%
Nevada	\$27,597,933	1,123	961	172	190			22%
New Hampshire	\$13,896,717	528	650					14%
New Jersey	\$125,657,597	6,168	6,166			16	19	92%
New Mexico	\$69,204,607	2,877	3,047	980	1,109			50%
New York	\$449,051,867	19,488	21,689	84	59	52	125	80%
North Carolina	\$152,757,985	7,181	9,425	93	51	182	211	91%
North Dakota	\$22,750,852	599	931	381	330			34%
Ohio	\$266,821,279	13,887	15,327					26%
Oklahoma	\$101,678,146	6,901	4,709	1,173	1,264			71%
Oregon	\$110,150,928	1,778	2,674	149	169	596	829	52%
Pennsylvania	\$244,431,164	10,579	13,580			94	85	52%
Rhode Island	\$21,252,949	866	1,025					17%
South Carolina	\$88,964,496	6,544	3,841	38	42	49	79	87%
South Dakota	\$33,123,810	947	1,240	797	746			30%
Tennessee	\$131,178,360	6,581	8,343			49	77	48%
Texas	\$485,503,774	29,561	31,575	18	16			75%
Utah	\$54,334,001	1,891	2,576	107	129	89	137	24%
Vermont	\$11,975,411	413	552					31%
Virginia	\$102,447,699	5,319	6,404			23	48	76%
Washington	\$149,589,423	3,315	4,942	512	562	538	422	33%
West Virginia	\$53,830,510	1,986	4,883					36%
Wisconsin	\$107,590,122	5,897	4,227	390	313	82	129	28%
Wyoming	\$14,508,074	518	695	118	81			10%
<b>50 States + DC</b>	<b>\$6,494,540,730</b>	<b>302,803</b>	<b>324,554</b>	<b>8,655</b>	<b>9,451</b>	<b>5,171</b>	<b>6,429</b>	<b>56%</b>
Guam	\$3,075,810	138	396					26%
Data sources	c	c	c	c	c	d	d	d

**APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA** (continued)

AVERAGE SALARIES FOR HEAD START TEACHERS AND ASSISTANT TEACHERS (PROGRAM YEAR 2017-2018)<sup>4</sup>

STATE	Teachers, all degree levels	Teachers with CDA credentials	Teachers with AA degrees	Teachers with BA degrees	Teachers with graduate degrees	Assistant teachers
Alabama	\$27,014	\$15,276	\$23,863	\$29,466	\$29,883	\$17,509
Alaska	\$35,269	\$30,080	\$30,554	\$36,138	\$61,320	\$23,277
Arizona	\$32,510	\$26,272	\$28,758	\$34,098	\$42,698	\$20,539
Arkansas	\$27,410	\$19,246	\$24,577	\$29,572	\$37,148	\$20,241
California	\$36,917	\$25,810	\$33,171	\$40,970	\$46,762	\$26,370
Colorado	\$32,949	\$23,614	\$25,111	\$34,220	\$44,053	\$21,389
Connecticut	\$36,131	\$25,293	\$27,148	\$34,856	\$52,301	\$22,097
Delaware	\$22,021	N/A	\$16,317	\$23,386	\$26,954	\$13,805
District of Columbia	\$84,181	N/A	\$40,000	\$63,164	\$89,174	\$30,686
Florida	\$33,247	\$15,959	\$25,173	\$37,450	\$44,214	\$21,565
Georgia	\$29,956	\$17,341	\$23,327	\$29,331	\$35,014	\$19,858
Hawaii	\$39,440	\$37,426	\$38,478	\$40,928	\$41,296	\$27,946
Idaho	\$28,675	\$24,076	\$24,616	\$27,493	\$23,421	\$18,035
Illinois	\$43,172	\$15,960	\$25,657	\$38,394	\$64,275	\$26,012
Indiana	\$27,084	\$20,874	\$24,129	\$27,420	\$32,042	\$17,878
Iowa	\$29,660	\$23,083	\$27,492	\$31,214	\$46,461	\$20,463
Kansas	\$37,097	\$30,903	\$27,543	\$36,132	\$45,791	\$17,143
Kentucky	\$29,732	\$21,854	\$21,626	\$28,995	\$41,035	\$15,779
Louisiana	\$30,222	\$25,770	\$26,125	\$32,582	\$38,207	\$18,178
Maine	\$31,344	N/A	\$28,419	\$31,344	\$36,004	\$22,437
Maryland	\$40,449	\$27,345	\$30,896	\$36,303	\$61,690	\$23,788
Massachusetts	\$32,236	\$25,416	\$29,576	\$33,397	\$35,418	\$24,473
Michigan	\$31,448	\$10,387	\$26,297	\$34,681	\$39,617	\$21,635
Minnesota	\$34,545	\$29,260	\$32,345	\$35,507	\$39,382	\$23,111
Mississippi	\$22,976	\$26,728	\$18,185	\$23,877	\$23,880	\$16,471
Missouri	\$27,817	\$19,732	\$25,192	\$30,364	\$33,071	\$19,735
Montana	\$24,413	\$18,810	\$23,617	\$28,770	\$27,292	\$15,982
Nebraska	\$34,712	\$23,614	\$25,262	\$32,917	\$49,223	\$17,806
Nevada	\$34,368	\$28,021	\$33,208	\$36,723	\$33,682	\$23,964
New Hampshire	\$29,560	\$34,646	\$28,124	\$28,948	\$31,408	\$20,229
New Jersey	\$44,710	\$11,692	\$23,169	\$44,777	\$57,065	\$24,661
New Mexico	\$28,212	\$24,051	\$26,198	\$32,805	\$37,786	\$18,349
New York	\$36,387	\$24,114	\$27,166	\$34,092	\$42,725	\$24,279
North Carolina	\$26,946	\$20,505	\$20,671	\$28,562	\$33,981	\$19,771
North Dakota	\$32,798	\$35,909	\$28,685	\$35,629	\$48,062	\$19,081
Ohio	\$29,913	\$26,929	\$27,370	\$30,696	\$35,874	\$20,828
Oklahoma	\$32,975	\$23,551	\$26,860	\$34,534	\$38,539	\$20,691
Oregon	\$31,129	\$26,424	\$28,621	\$32,220	\$32,885	\$21,072
Pennsylvania	\$41,718	\$13,640	\$27,244	\$42,057	\$53,951	\$22,823
Rhode Island	\$32,787	N/A	\$29,337	\$37,054	\$36,450	\$22,937
South Carolina	\$23,983	\$10,840	\$21,526	\$25,778	\$29,108	\$17,635
South Dakota	\$33,954	\$23,999	\$26,142	\$34,341	\$51,004	\$19,383
Tennessee	\$30,758	\$12,689	\$22,004	\$32,063	\$40,781	\$18,488
Texas	\$37,268	\$24,176	\$28,133	\$39,568	\$44,493	\$20,327
Utah	\$26,520	\$19,984	\$24,927	\$27,829	\$31,411	\$19,997
Vermont	\$39,196	N/A	\$26,514	\$38,079	\$45,210	\$29,955
Virginia	\$35,920	\$16,237	\$25,225	\$34,459	\$45,089	\$20,166
Washington	\$33,104	\$31,697	\$32,187	\$35,811	\$36,741	\$23,829
West Virginia	\$35,109	\$19,192	\$24,660	\$34,418	\$48,273	\$21,938
Wisconsin	\$34,036	\$8,870	\$26,316	\$36,709	\$53,662	\$19,016
Wyoming	\$30,671	\$25,018	\$26,425	\$36,274	\$32,264	\$18,924
<b>50 States + DC</b>	<b>\$33,759</b>	<b>\$22,334</b>	<b>\$27,210</b>	<b>\$34,748</b>	<b>\$45,336</b>	<b>\$21,446</b>
Guam	\$42,239		\$41,123	\$41,044	\$53,445	\$29,413
Data sources	d	d	d	d	d	d

## APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

### DATA SOURCES

- a Data are from the Education Commission of the States Trends in Pre-K Education Funding: 2017-18 report, NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start, and the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- b Head Start enrollment supported by state match from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) or as reported in NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start or the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- c Federal spending and enrollment data from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF). ACF did not provide enrollment by single year of age. Therefore, enrollment by age was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2017-2018 Head Start PIR.
- d Data from Head Start Program Information Reports (PIR) for 2017-2018.

### NOTES

Several state's Head Start state supplements also meet the requirements for inclusion as state-funded pre-K programs in this report. The state-funded Head Start enrollment and spending numbers reflected here match those in the state pre-K section of the report for these states: Minnesota Head Start, Oregon Head Start Pre-kindergarten, Pennsylvania Head Start program, Wisconsin Head Start.

- 1 Some programs in these states meet some or all of the required non-federal share requirement for 20% of the total costs of the program to come from non-federal sources through state funds to support children. This does not represent all state funds that may be used for Head Start but those funds used to meet the federally required match. ACF did not provide enrollment by single year of age. Therefore, enrollment by age was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2017-2018 Head Start PIR.
- 2 Funded enrollment was not available by single age of year. Data shown here are estimated based on the percentage of all 3- and 4-year-olds enrolled, as reported in the 2017-2018 Head Start PIR, and the total enrollment by state as reported by ACF. These numbers do not include children funded by state match. Migrant & Seasonal and American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN) enrollment and funding are attributed to the state where the program is headquartered, although many programs serve children across state lines throughout the year. The sum for federal Head Start funding only represents the portion of funding provided to states and does not include funding for programs in U.S. territories, but does include AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal programs. Total federal Head Start funding, including U.S. territories, was \$6,742,724,687.
- 3 The percent of children enrolled in full-day, five day per week programs includes AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start.
- 4 National salary averages include data from programs in the U.S. territories, including Puerto Rico, as well as AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start.