

**TABLE 7: ALL-REPORTED PRE-K RESOURCES 2024-2025**

STATE	Resource rank based on all-reported spending	All-reported \$ per child enrolled in preschool	State reported non-state funds	State \$ per child enrolled in preschool	Local \$ per child enrolled in preschool	Federal \$ per child enrolled in preschool	Total all-reported preschool spending
District of Columbia	1	\$27,354	No	\$27,354	\$0	\$0	\$356,697,970
New Jersey	2	\$18,848	No	\$18,848	\$0	\$0	\$1,231,974,000
Oregon	3	\$17,072	No	\$17,072	\$0	\$0	\$216,587,540
New York	4	\$16,940	Yes	\$6,719	\$8,748	\$1,473	\$2,591,883,353
California	5	\$15,125	Yes	\$14,907	\$6	\$213	\$4,208,957,132
Washington	6	\$13,875	Yes	\$13,484	\$387	\$4	\$339,537,052
New Mexico	7	\$13,761	No	\$13,761	\$0	\$0	\$226,084,608
Kentucky	8	\$13,685	Yes	\$5,080	\$4,963	\$3,642	\$257,788,886
Michigan	9	\$13,604	No	\$13,604	\$0	\$0	\$652,720,000
Oklahoma	10	\$12,433	Yes	\$5,749	\$5,227	\$1,457	\$449,016,421
Delaware	11	\$12,052	No	\$12,052	\$0	\$0	\$17,090,424
Vermont	12	\$11,937	Yes	\$9,591	\$514	\$1,832	\$90,889,523
Nebraska	13	\$11,926	Yes	\$2,008	\$3,993	\$5,925	\$157,568,259
West Virginia	14	\$11,918	Yes	\$8,810	\$46	\$3,061	\$162,961,998
Maryland	15	\$11,899	Yes	\$7,933	\$3,966	\$0	\$404,601,350
Maine	16	\$10,752	Yes	\$6,363	\$4,334	\$55	\$69,298,384
Alabama	17	\$10,741	Yes	\$7,651	\$3,090	\$0	\$260,343,048
Virginia	18	\$10,656	Yes	\$6,120	\$3,640	\$896	\$260,272,406
Arkansas	19	\$10,637	Yes	\$6,278	\$3,479	\$880	\$216,214,079
Connecticut	20	\$10,464	No	\$10,464	\$0	\$0	\$133,143,028
Rhode Island	21	\$9,933	Yes	\$9,858	\$0	\$75	\$28,448,058
Mississippi	22	\$9,470	Yes	\$4,832	\$3,797	\$841	\$76,477,116
Nevada	23	\$9,226	No	\$9,226	\$0	\$0	\$39,560,895
Illinois	24	\$9,179	Yes	\$6,641	\$2,538	\$0	\$767,965,483
Arizona	25	\$8,723	No	\$8,723	\$0	\$0	\$26,875,278
North Carolina	26	\$8,722	Yes	\$6,254	\$710	\$1,758	\$232,940,748
Pennsylvania	27	\$8,474	No	\$8,474	\$0	\$0	\$479,719,969
Hawaii	28	\$8,219	Yes	\$8,109	\$110	\$0	\$13,453,747
Georgia	29	\$7,630	No	\$7,630	\$0	\$0	\$538,431,295
Alaska	30	\$7,177	Yes	\$7,150	\$0	\$26	\$8,188,561
Wisconsin***	31	\$7,047	Yes	\$3,882	\$3,165	\$0	\$301,061,330
North Dakota	32	\$6,510	No	\$6,510	\$0	\$0	\$7,005,089
Tennessee	33	\$6,509	Yes	\$4,886	\$1,623	\$0	\$113,911,200
Massachusetts	34	\$6,410	Yes	\$3,046	\$2,669	\$695	\$222,470,448
Minnesota	35	\$6,283	No	\$6,283	\$0	\$0	\$79,260,540
Utah	36	\$6,134	Yes	\$3,917	\$0	\$2,217	\$10,139,286
Colorado	37	\$5,817	No	\$5,817	\$0	\$0	\$338,023,799
Louisiana	38	\$5,584	No	\$5,584	\$0	\$0	\$111,023,907
Ohio	39	\$5,110	No	\$5,110	\$0	\$0	\$120,573,483
Kansas	40	\$4,815	No	\$4,815	\$0	\$0	\$119,446,934
Texas**	41	\$4,480	Yes	\$4,395	\$0	\$85	\$1,015,817,221
South Carolina	42	\$4,211	Yes	\$3,947	\$0	\$264	\$128,789,930
Iowa*	43	\$4,084	Yes	\$3,885	\$199	\$0	\$102,827,175
Missouri	44	\$3,095	No	\$3,095	\$0	\$0	\$56,524,225
Florida	45	\$2,963	Yes	\$2,946	\$0	\$17	\$446,309,578
<b>50 states + DC</b>		<b>\$9,988</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>\$8,124</b>	<b>\$1,474</b>	<b>\$391</b>	<b>\$17,688,874,755</b>
Indiana†	Work Requirement	\$8,762	Yes	\$601	\$0	\$8,161	\$52,731,271
Virginia MD & CCSP†	Work Requirement	\$12,678	Yes	\$8,877	\$0	\$1,671	\$179,158,494
Guam		\$9,410	No	\$9,410	\$0	\$0	\$489,340
Idaho	No program	\$0	NA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Montana	No program	\$0	NA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
New Hampshire	No program	\$0	NA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
South Dakota	No program	\$0	NA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Wyoming	No program	\$0	NA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

\* 2,446 children with instructional IEPs were served in Iowa's SWVPP program but were funded by sources not reported by the state. Similar to prior years, these children were removed from the per-child spending calculations.

\*\* Texas includes 21,742 Non-ADA eligible children in their enrollment total. These children are removed from state funding per child calculations.

\*\*\* Wisconsin could not report pre-K spending for 2023-2024 or 2024-2025. Spending is estimated based on 2022-2023 reported spending.

† Indiana's state-funded early childhood education program and Virginia's Mixed Delivery and CCSP are similar to state-funded preschool in other states. However, because they have a parent work or education requirement for eligibility, they do not meet NIEER's definition of a state-funded preschool program. Information on these programs is reported here but not in national totals or rankings. For details about how these figures were calculated, see the Methodology section and Roadmap to the State Profile Pages.