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Kansas Stalls in National Preschool Rankings, With Room to Grow in Per-Pupil Spending

States looking to address the child care crisis are expanding access to free pre-K for three- and four-year-olds. However, researchers warn that access without quality isn't enough to improve student outcomes. Meanwhile, Georgia Pre-K sets a new example for the nation.

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J. A new national [report](#) released today finds that Kansas maintained its ranking of 16th in the nation in preschool access for four-year-olds and dropped from 5th to 6th in the nation in access for three-year-olds. In 2024-2025, Kansas served 45% of its four-year-olds and 22% of its three-year-olds in state-funded pre-K. The state maintained its ranking of 36th in spending per child.

The [National Institute for Early Education Research's 2025 State of Preschool Yearbook](#) presents a critical snapshot of preschool education in America. Currently, 44 states and DC fund preschool programs. Most state pre-K programs continue to primarily or only serve four-year-olds. Nationally, enrollment reached 37% of four-year-olds but only 9% of three-year-olds.

In Kansas the report found that in the 2024-2025 school year:

- Kansas preschool enrolled 24,805 children, an increase of 569 from the prior year.
- State spending totaled \$115,314,617, and an additional \$4,132,317 in TANF funds, up \$6,836,219 (6%), adjusted for inflation, since last year.
- State spending per child (including TANF) equaled \$4,815 in 2024-2025, up \$169 from 2023-2024, adjusted for inflation.
- Kansas preschool met 6 of 10 research-based quality standards benchmarks recommended by NIEER.

"When states invest in quality preschool programs that can produce strong outcomes, they invest in a better future for children and taxpayers," said **W. Steven Barnett Ph.D., NIEER's senior director and founder**. "Kansas ranks toward the bottom nationally in per-pupil funding for preschool. Leaders would be wise to invest in preschool quality improvement as well as expansion."

Nationally, state support for preschool education hit record highs in enrollment and funding in 2024-2025, but the pace of growth slowed compared to the previous year— and quality remains highly uneven from state to state.

Georgia's state-funded pre-K program for four-year-olds made history this year. It became the largest state-funded preschool program in the nation to meet all 10 quality benchmarks recommended by NIEER, and the first universal program to do so. Only five additional states meet all 10 of NIEER's research-based benchmarks for quality — Alabama, Hawaii, Michigan, Mississippi, and Rhode Island—in this year's report. None of those programs have the reach of Georgia's Pre-K Program. NIEER's benchmarks measure essential preschool quality indicators, including teacher qualifications, class sizes, early learning standards, and curriculum supports.

"Not only does preschool access vary by which state a child happens to live in, but so does the quality of that preschool experience," said **Allison Friedman-Krauss, lead author of the report**. "Only high-quality early care and education programs support children's development enough to result in lasting academic and other gains that ultimately deliver

KANSAS: 2025 NATIONAL RANKINGS

- Enrollment at age 4: 16th (45%)
- Enrollment at age 3: 6th (22%)
- State spending per child: 36th (\$4,815)
- All reported spending per child: 40th (\$4,815)
- Total benchmarks met: 6

savings for taxpayers.”

States spent nearly \$14.4 billion on preschool in 2024-2025. Twenty-eight states increased their investments in preschool from the prior year, for a total increase of \$434 million, or 3%, adjusted for inflation. Including federal and local dollars, total spending was almost \$17.7 billion. Three states each spent more than \$1 billion last year: California (\$4.1 billion), New Jersey (\$1.2 billion), and New York (\$1 billion). Together, these three states account for 45% of all state preschool spending. Texas adds almost another \$1 billion.

Additional information about the *2025 State of Preschool Yearbook*, including individual state profiles and maps, graphs, and state rankings, can be found at www.nieer.org.

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The National Institute for Early Education Research at the Rutgers Graduate School of Education, New Brunswick, NJ, supports early childhood education policy and practice through independent, objective research and the translation of research to policy and practice.