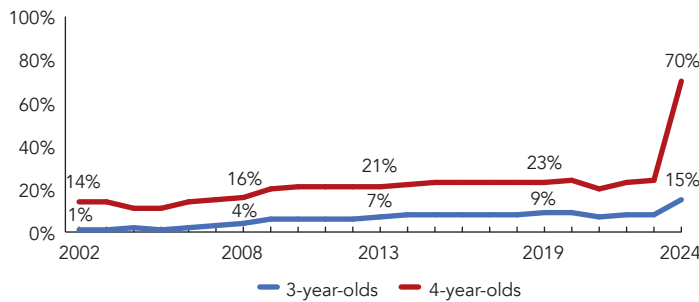
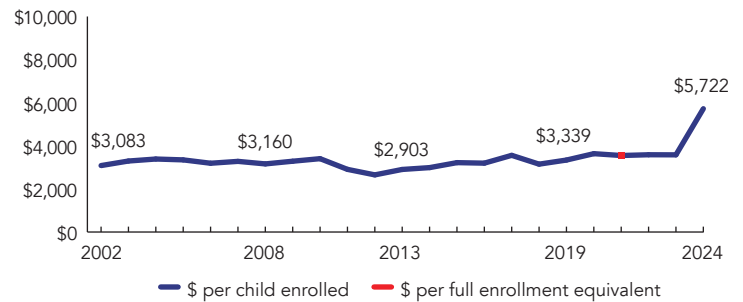


# Colorado

PERCENT OF STATE POPULATION ENROLLED



STATE SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED  
(2024 DOLLARS)



## OVERVIEW

During the 2023-2024 school year, Colorado preschool enrolled 52,617 children, an increase of 31,277 from the prior year. State spending totaled \$301,057,683, up \$224,638,777 (294%), adjusted for inflation, since last year. State spending per child equaled \$5,722 in 2023-2024, up \$2,141 from 2022-2023, adjusted for inflation. Colorado met 2 of 10 quality standards benchmarks but will meet additional benchmarks once their new program's standards are fully in place.

## WHAT'S NEW

The passage of Proposition EE in November 2020 and related laws (e.g., HB22-1295) in 2022 established the Colorado Department of Early Childhood (CDEC) and the Colorado Universal Preschool program. The new statewide universal preschool program launched July 1, 2023, at which time the Colorado Preschool Program sunsetted. The new program, which is covered in this report for the first time this year, is administered by the CDEC using a mixed delivery model, and in collaboration with Local Coordinating Organizations rather than local school districts. It is funded primarily by a nicotine and tobacco tax. The Colorado Department of Education will continue to administer federal and state funding for special education in accordance with IDEA and Exceptional Children's Educational Act (ECEA) for children ages three through five.

## BACKGROUND

The Colorado Preschool Program (CPP) launched in 1988 for 4-year-olds who needed language development support. It became a permanent program in 1992 and expanded eligibility to young children lacking overall school readiness due to family risk factors. The 2022-2023 school year was the last year of CPP.

The Colorado Universal Preschool program began operating in the 2023-2024 school year and is administered by the new CDEC. The new program uses a mixed delivery model where funding goes directly to providers based on enrollment and services provided. Families can choose a licensed community-based program, a school-based program, or a licensed home-based provider. All four-year-olds in the state are eligible to attend the program and receive up to 15 hours of preschool each week. Depending on available funding, families may qualify for 30 hours (full-day) for their 4-year-old if they are low-income and meets at least one qualifying factor that may impact their future academic achievement. Three-year-olds with a qualifying factor (including an IEP, low-income status, non-English home language, in foster care, experiencing homelessness) can also attend the program for a minimum of 10 hours per week. The program is offered for a 10-month school year.

As of the first year of the Colorado Universal Preschool Program, CDEC is still developing several policies for the program which will be implemented over the next few years. The Colorado Department of Universal Preschool resource bank was launched in January 2025 which includes resources related to instructional practices (e.g., curricula), family and community engagement, and healthy development.

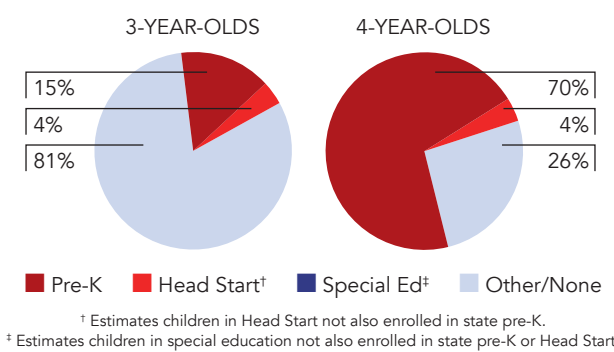
ACCESS RANKINGS		RESOURCE RANKINGS		TOTAL BENCHMARKS MET
4-YEAR-OLDS	3-YEAR-OLDS	STATE SPENDING	ALL REPORTED SPENDING	
3	12	29	36	2

COLORADO UNIVERSAL PRESCHOOL

ACCESS

Total state pre-K enrollment	52,617
School districts that offer state program	100% (counties)
Income requirement	No income requirement (4-year-olds); 270% FPL (3-year-olds)
Minimum hours of operation	10 hours/week
Operating schedule	School or academic year
Special education enrollment, ages 3 and 4	9,545
Federally funded Head Start enrollment, ages 3 and 4	6,952
State-funded Head Start enrollment, ages 3 and 4	0

PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED IN PUBLIC ECE



QUALITY STANDARDS CHECKLIST

POLICY	CO PRE-K REQUIREMENT	BENCHMARK	REQUIREMENT MEETS BENCHMARK?
Early learning & development standards	Comprehensive, aligned, supported, culturally sensitive	Comprehensive, aligned, supported, culturally sensitive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Curriculum supports	Approval process & supports	Approval process & supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Teacher degree	Other	BA	<input type="checkbox"/>
Teacher specialized training	Other	Specializing in pre-K	<input type="checkbox"/>
Assistant teacher degree	Other	CDA or equivalent	<input type="checkbox"/>
Staff professional development	15 hours/year	For teachers & assistants: At least 15 hours/year; individual PD plans; coaching	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maximum class size	20 (3-year-olds); 24 (4-year-olds)	20 or lower	<input type="checkbox"/>
Staff-child ratio	1:10 (3-year-olds); 1:12 (4-year-olds)	1:10 or better	<input type="checkbox"/>
Screening & referral	Immunizations & Full physical exam; Referrals determined locally	Vision, hearing & health screenings; & referral	<input type="checkbox"/>
Continuous quality improvement system	Structured classroom observations per QRIS; Data used for program improvement	Structured classroom observations; data used for program improvement	<input type="checkbox"/>

For more information about the benchmarks, see the Executive Summary and Roadmap to State Profile Pages.



RESOURCES

Total state pre-K spending	\$301,057,683
Local match required?	No
State Head Start spending	\$0
State spending per child enrolled	\$5,722
All reported spending per child enrolled*	\$5,722

\* Pre-K programs may receive additional funds from federal or local sources that are not included in this figure.  
† Head Start per-child spending includes funding only for 3- and 4-year-olds.  
‡ K-12 expenditures include capital spending as well as current operating expenditures.

SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED

