



## National Insitute for Early Education Research

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**NIEER Contact:** Michelle Ruess 848.932.4350

Media Contact: Morgan Williams 202-836-9890

## 2017 State of Preschool Report Highlights Progress in Michigan MI is one of three states meeting all 10 quality standards benchmarks

New Brunswick, NJ—A new state-by-state report shows more young children enrolled in public pre-K programs nationwide, with Michigan leading the way on quality standards and exceeding the national average on enrollment of 4-year-olds and spending per child.

The State of Preschool 2017 annual report finds states heeding the demand for pre-K and expanding access to publicly funded programs in a variety of settings, based on 2016-17 data. But instead of supporting quality early learning with adequate resources, most state programs invest too little to help children catch up with their more advantaged peers by kindergarten.

In Michigan, total state spending for its Great Start School Readiness program declined this year, when adjusted for inflation. Enrollment decreased slightly, but still included more than one-third of 4-year-olds statewide.

"Our report highlights which states invest best in their young children and which leave too many children behind," said NIEER Senior Co-Director Steven Barnett. "Michigan deserves credit for enhancing state pre-K policy to become a leader in encouraging high-quality learning opportunities for young children."

This year's report includes a special section on policies affecting Dual Language Learners, and also highlights changes since 2002, when NIEER began tracking state pre-K. (see box for Michigan specifics)

Enrollment in state-funded preschool programs has more than doubled since 2002, according to the report. Nationally, 43 states, D.C. and Guam now provide publicly funded preschool to more than 1.5 million children. However, funding has failed to keep pace, with spending-per-child decreasing when adjusted for inflation.

"Fifteen years ago, only three states and the District of Columbia enrolled more than one-third of their 4-year-olds in publicly funded pre-K," said Dr. Allison Friedman-Krauss, report co-author. "Today, that is the national average. But progress is patchy – 19 states still enroll less than 10% of their 4-year-olds."

The State of Preschool 2017 yearbook was supported with funding provided

by the Heising-Simons Foundation. Data used in the report come from a general

## MICHIGAN 2016-2017 Fast Facts

Met 10 of 10 new quality standards benchmarks

Enrolled 38,371 children, a decrease of 400 from 2015-16

Total state funding = \$243.9 million, a decrease of \$2.4 million from 2015-16 (adjusted for inflation)

State spending-per-child = \$6,356, compared to \$6,353 in 2015-16 (adjusted for inflation)

Michigan permits bilingual instruction in state-funded preschool

## National rankings:

- 16 in access for 4-year-olds
- 12 in state spending per child

survey funded by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). The supplemental survey of state policies related to dual language learners and report was supported by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions in this report are solely those of the authors. For more information and detailed state-by-state profiles on quality access, and funding, please visit <a href="https://www.nieer.org">www.nieer.org</a>.

The National Institute for Early Education Research (www.nieer.org) at the Graduate School of Education, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, supports early childhood education policy and practice through independent, objective research. For more information, contact: Michelle Ruess mruess@nieer.org 848-932-4350