



National Insitute for Early Education Research

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## 2017 State of Preschool Report Highlights Ongoing Problems in Florida Florida is a leader for enrollment but near last in funding of quality pre-K

*New Brunswick, NJ*—A new state-by-state report shows more young children enrolled in public pre-K programs nationwide, with Florida continuing to be a leader in access for 4-year-olds but ranking near the bottom on spending per child, compromising program quality.

*The State of Preschool 2017* annual report finds states heeding the demand for pre-K and expanding access to publicly funded programs in a variety of settings. But instead of supporting quality early learning with adequate resources, most state programs invest too little to help children catch up with their more advantaged peers by kindergarten.

Florida's Voluntary Prekindergarten program serves more than 75% of 4-year-olds in the state. Yet state funding per child is among the nation's lowest--\$2,282—undercutting efforts to provide high-quality preschool. Florida state policy meets just two of NIEER's 10 quality standards benchmarks.

"Our report highlights which states invest best in their young children and which leave too many children behind," said NIEER Senior Co-Director Steven Barnett. "Florida leads on enrollment but is among the nation's worst on spending-per-child. Policymakers should commit to ensuring providers have sufficient funding to deliver quality preschool education."

This year's report includes a special section on policies affecting Dual Language Learners, and also highlights changes since 2002, when NIEER began tracking state pre-K. (*see box for Florida specifics*)

Enrollment in state-funded preschool programs has more than doubled since 2002, according to the report. Nationally, 43 states, D.C. and Guam now provide publicly funded preschool to more than 1.5 million children. However, funding has failed to keep pace, with spending-per-child *decreasing* when adjusted for inflation.

"Fifteen years ago, only three states and the District of Columbia enrolled more than one-third of their 4-year-olds in publicly funded pre-K," said Dr. Allison Friedman-Krauss, report co-author. "Today, that is the national average. But progress is patchy – 19 states still enroll less than 10% of their 4-year-olds." FLORIDA 2016-2017 Fast Facts

Met 2 of 10 new quality standards benchmarks

Enrolled 174,252 children, an increase of 5,227 from 2015-16

Total state funding = \$397,698,602 a decrease of \$3,926,997 from 2015-16

State spending-per-child = \$2,282, compared to \$2,676 in 2015-16

Florida did not report any policies to support preschool Dual Language Learners

National rankings:

- 2 in access for 4-year-olds
- 42 in state spending per child

The State of Preschool 2017 yearbook was supported with funding provided by the Heising-Simons Foundation. Data used in the report come from a general survey funded by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). The supplemental

survey of state policies related to dual language learners and report was supported by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions in this report are solely those of the authors. For more information and detailed state-by-state profiles on quality access, and funding, please visit <u>www.nieer.org</u>.

The National Institute for Early Education Research (www.nieer.org) at the Graduate School of Education, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, supports early childhood education policy and practice through independent, objective research. For more information, contact: Michelle Ruess mruess@nieer.org 848-932-4350