

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA

STATE-FUNDED HEAD START

STATE	State funding (Fiscal year 2017) ¹	State enrollment: additional funded slots for 3- and 4-year-olds (Program year 2016-2017) ¹
Alabama	\$5,232,025	
Alaska	\$6,852,991	142
Arizona		
Arkansas		
California		
Colorado		
Connecticut	\$5,186,978	441
Delaware		297
District of Columbia		
Florida		
Georgia		
Hawaii		
Idaho		
Illinois		
Indiana		
Iowa		
Kansas		
Kentucky		
Louisiana		
Maine	\$3,123,000	
Maryland	\$1,800,000	
Massachusetts	\$9,100,000	181
Michigan		48
Minnesota	\$11,682,528	1,443
Mississippi		
Missouri		
Montana		
Nebraska		
Nevada		
New Hampshire		
New Jersey		
New Mexico		
New York		
North Carolina		
North Dakota		
Ohio		
Oklahoma	\$1,818,051	
Oregon	\$72,646,488	8,156
Pennsylvania	\$48,551,327	5,380
Rhode Island	\$800,000	130
South Carolina		
South Dakota		
Tennessee		
Texas		
Utah		
Vermont		
Virginia		
Washington		
West Virginia		
Wisconsin	\$6,264,098	681
Wyoming		
50 States + DC	\$173,057,486	16,899
Guam	\$0	0
Data sources	a	b

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

STATE	Federal actual spending (Fiscal year 2017) ²	Funded enrollment (Program year 2016-2017) ²		American Indian/Alaska Native funded enrollment (Program year 2016-2017) ²		Migrant & seasonal funded enrollment (Program year 2016-2017) ²		Percent of children enrolled full-day, 5 days per week, all ages (Program year 2016-2017) ³
		3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	
Alabama	\$108,962,235	5,906	7,333	-	-	51	105	73%
Alaska	\$31,185,179	450	654	596	659	-	-	8%
Arizona	\$149,163,233	3,575	7,032	782	2,781	276	267	18%
Arkansas	\$56,983,407	3,928	3,401	-	-	65	113	93%
California	\$905,738,506	34,701	36,489	263	340	1,581	1,775	29%
Colorado	\$84,024,042	3,621	4,741	78	62	95	264	23%
Connecticut	\$45,628,964	2,220	2,384	-	-	-	-	72%
Delaware	\$12,369,333	590	838	-	-	-	-	27%
District of Columbia	\$17,423,408	1,155	1,155	-	-	-	-	100%
Florida	\$292,627,452	13,750	18,002	-	-	587	708	88%
Georgia	\$172,297,288	11,641	8,422	-	-	78	80	97%
Hawaii	\$20,541,941	984	1,357	-	-	-	-	23%
Idaho	\$34,870,770	721	1,630	92	112	154	262	24%
Illinois	\$259,537,708	14,956	16,102	-	-	87	131	50%
Indiana	\$103,212,284	5,343	6,411	-	-	-	-	22%
Iowa	\$48,504,654	2,688	3,162	-	-	-	-	43%
Kansas	\$53,708,827	2,473	2,881	31	31	-	-	20%
Kentucky	\$117,205,404	5,872	7,512	-	-	50	31	18%
Louisiana	\$140,245,950	11,285	6,950	-	-	-	-	75%
Maine	\$25,459,011	971	1,303	27	33	-	-	28%
Maryland	\$73,264,885	4,797	3,596	-	-	-	-	62%
Massachusetts	\$108,980,903	5,017	4,814	-	-	23	28	30%
Michigan	\$237,863,658	11,236	12,151	194	163	223	360	22%
Minnesota	\$90,807,675	4,171	4,278	324	329	139	258	14%
Mississippi	\$164,183,609	9,775	11,350	134	74	-	-	73%
Missouri	\$114,242,212	5,760	5,619	-	-	-	-	27%
Montana	\$34,560,429	1,010	1,435	527	922	-	-	21%
Nebraska	\$31,709,937	1,489	1,787	118	108	10	21	36%
Nevada	\$26,683,071	1,157	1,070	198	164	-	-	22%
New Hampshire	\$13,508,531	532	646	-	-	-	-	6%
New Jersey	\$122,147,923	5,958	6,527	-	-	15	19	91%
New Mexico	\$59,701,098	2,816	3,108	596	780	-	-	47%
New York	\$436,271,363	19,733	21,587	78	65	62	124	78%
North Carolina	\$147,259,561	6,711	10,059	82	62	160	255	93%
North Dakota	\$23,115,954	637	901	397	425	-	-	28%
Ohio	\$263,097,763	14,064	15,824	-	-	-	-	20%
Oklahoma	\$99,163,364	6,837	4,813	1,281	1,128	-	-	70%
Oregon	\$98,360,114	1,878	2,720	133	185	549	1,209	49%
Pennsylvania	\$236,497,903	10,616	13,784	-	-	82	93	50%
Rhode Island	\$20,927,942	823	1,133	-	-	-	-	12%
South Carolina	\$85,799,283	6,387	3,998	32	48	56	79	86%
South Dakota	\$31,206,089	972	1,215	743	734	-	-	31%
Tennessee	\$126,965,916	6,447	8,548	-	-	49	82	71%
Texas	\$530,122,128	28,653	32,892	17	17	1,140	949	73%
Utah	\$51,244,974	1,915	2,604	103	112	76	149	13%
Vermont	\$11,640,988	406	585	-	-	-	-	16%
Virginia	\$99,255,160	5,200	6,557	-	-	31	45	68%
Washington	\$136,513,610	3,517	4,806	500	574	533	482	28%
West Virginia	\$52,444,725	2,033	4,854	-	-	-	-	16%
Wisconsin	\$106,589,954	5,762	4,956	397	306	95	139	22%
Wyoming	\$14,101,526	511	714	106	93	-	-	1%
50 States + DC	\$6,327,921,843	303,650	336,689	7,830	10,306	6,267	8,027	52%
Guam	\$2,989,632	141	393	-	-	-	-	0%
Data sources	c	c	c	c	c	d	d	d

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

AVERAGE SALARIES FOR HEAD START TEACHERS AND ASSISTANT TEACHERS (PROGRAM YEAR 2016-2017)⁴

STATE	Teachers, all degree levels	Teachers with CDA credentials	Teachers with AA degrees	Teachers with BA degrees	Teachers with graduate degrees	Assistant teachers
Alabama	\$25,950	\$15,329	\$22,124	\$29,231	\$27,932	\$16,817
Alaska	\$35,065	\$27,842	\$29,261	\$39,168	\$51,099	\$23,134
Arizona	\$32,260	\$24,358	\$27,729	\$32,995	\$40,862	\$20,459
Arkansas	\$32,082	\$21,792	\$23,758	\$30,534	\$39,914	\$18,326
California	\$36,070	\$23,477	\$32,181	\$39,276	\$45,140	\$25,475
Colorado	\$31,822	\$22,265	\$23,726	\$35,054	\$42,166	\$21,843
Connecticut	\$36,321	\$26,309	\$29,142	\$34,999	\$48,747	\$22,902
Delaware	\$19,979	N/A	\$16,104	\$20,608	\$22,229	\$12,972
District of Columbia	\$78,166	N/A	N/A	\$75,016	\$84,640	\$30,263
Florida	\$32,039	\$16,071	\$24,700	\$35,763	\$43,537	\$20,992
Georgia	\$29,015	\$27,511	\$23,596	\$29,310	\$33,656	\$18,664
Hawaii	\$35,184	\$26,595	\$34,353	\$35,067	\$38,875	\$25,547
Idaho	\$26,726	\$3,804	\$13,960	\$24,795	\$26,393	\$17,039
Illinois	\$35,489	\$14,052	\$24,675	\$34,449	\$44,854	\$22,562
Indiana	\$26,886	\$19,996	\$22,977	\$27,093	\$33,745	\$18,356
Iowa	\$31,146	N/A	\$26,759	\$31,300	\$46,703	\$21,032
Kansas	\$35,982	\$26,562	\$24,882	\$34,284	\$44,370	\$16,610
Kentucky	\$32,484	\$28,088	\$20,857	\$30,319	\$46,341	\$17,605
Louisiana	\$28,217	\$24,975	\$26,736	\$32,428	\$36,989	\$17,552
Maine	\$27,262	\$19,779	\$25,219	\$28,628	\$33,600	\$19,318
Maryland	\$38,304	\$22,721	\$28,445	\$35,397	\$61,732	\$21,181
Massachusetts	\$30,938	\$21,070	\$28,472	\$31,904	\$35,081	\$23,618
Michigan	\$29,962	\$12,365	\$26,772	\$31,930	\$38,270	\$20,133
Minnesota	\$33,987	\$31,382	\$32,447	\$34,826	\$42,625	\$22,801
Mississippi	\$20,061	N/A	\$16,740	\$21,157	\$21,569	\$14,170
Missouri	\$26,386	\$19,655	\$23,295	\$28,065	\$33,463	\$18,585
Montana	\$24,264	\$21,920	\$22,014	\$25,767	\$27,030	\$16,472
Nebraska	\$36,096	\$23,234	\$24,866	\$38,186	\$44,525	\$17,681
Nevada	\$32,844	\$25,665	\$31,476	\$36,062	\$33,076	\$23,999
New Hampshire	\$28,748	\$29,879	\$27,596	\$29,128	\$27,865	\$17,589
New Jersey	\$44,110	\$11,127	\$22,243	\$44,558	\$55,861	\$23,977
New Mexico	\$27,423	\$21,715	\$25,126	\$33,248	\$29,140	\$17,055
New York	\$36,615	\$24,624	\$27,288	\$34,583	\$42,446	\$23,564
North Carolina	\$27,031	\$14,865	\$19,692	\$28,572	\$32,956	\$19,193
North Dakota	\$32,724	\$30,977	\$29,306	\$33,455	\$50,683	\$19,400
Ohio	\$29,933	\$18,974	\$27,270	\$29,889	\$36,027	\$20,198
Oklahoma	\$30,591	\$22,252	\$23,960	\$33,230	\$35,863	\$20,967
Oregon	\$29,731	\$26,159	\$29,126	\$31,722	\$33,440	\$19,214
Pennsylvania	\$40,489	\$11,540	\$26,077	\$40,667	\$47,762	\$21,748
Rhode Island	\$33,395	N/A	\$30,064	\$42,316	\$41,168	\$24,476
South Carolina	\$23,565	\$10,584	\$20,596	\$24,272	\$25,359	\$17,353
South Dakota	\$29,776	\$20,733	\$24,123	\$30,715	\$51,622	\$16,467
Tennessee	\$30,930	\$15,096	\$22,256	\$31,387	\$42,357	\$18,365
Texas	\$33,649	\$22,011	\$23,745	\$37,954	\$44,022	\$19,151
Utah	\$24,434	\$18,769	\$23,092	\$25,023	\$29,332	\$17,347
Vermont	\$32,311	N/A	\$23,090	\$28,887	\$35,771	\$23,059
Virginia	\$36,098	\$18,936	\$26,232	\$36,257	\$48,190	\$19,676
Washington	\$32,466	\$31,102	\$31,271	\$34,865	\$35,899	\$22,306
West Virginia	\$35,170	\$20,593	\$23,902	\$32,772	\$46,648	\$22,746
Wisconsin	\$35,231	\$21,648	\$26,303	\$36,368	\$49,512	\$18,737
Wyoming	\$28,120	\$21,442	\$23,221	\$34,958	\$51,324	\$15,958
50 States + DC	\$32,565	\$22,052	\$26,007	\$33,787	\$42,983	\$20,586
Guam	\$40,760	N/A	\$39,154	\$40,797	\$53,446	\$16,080
Data sources	d	d	d	d	d	d

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

DATA SOURCES

- a Data are from the Education Commission of the States State Pre-K Funding: 2016-17 fiscal year report, NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start, and the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- b Head Start enrollment supported by state match from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) or as reported in NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start or the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- c Federal spending and enrollment data from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF).
- d Data from Head Start Program Information Reports (PIR) for 2016-2017.

NOTES

Several state's Head Start state supplements also meet the requirements for inclusion as state-funded pre-K programs in this report. The state-funded Head Start enrollment and spending numbers reflected here match those in the state pre-K section of the report for these states: Minnesota Head Start, Oregon Head Start Prekindergarten, Pennsylvania Head Start program, Wisconsin Head Start.

- 1 Some programs in these states meet some or all of the required non-federal share requirement for 20% of the total costs of the program to come from non-federal sources through state funds to support children. This does not represent all state funds that may be used for Head Start but those funds used to meet the federally required match. ACF did not provide enrollment by single year of age. Therefore, enrollment by age was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2016-2017 Head Start PIR.
- 2 Funded enrollment was not available by single age of year. Data shown here are estimated based on the percentage of all 3- and 4-year-olds enrolled, as reported in the 2016-2017 Head Start PIR, and the total enrollment by by state as reported by ACF. These numbers do not include children funded by state match. Migrant & Seasonal and American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN) enrollment and funding are attributed to the state where the program is headquartered, although many programs serve children across state lines throughout the year. The sum for federal Head Start funding only represents the portion of funding provided to states and does not include funding for programs in U.S. territories, but does include AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal programs. Total federal Head Start funding, including U.S. territories, was \$6,569,239,321.
- 3 The percent of children enrolled in full-day, five day per week programs includes AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start.
- 4 National salary averages include data from programs in the U.S. territories, including Puerto Rico, as well as AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start.