WYOMING Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

**FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>2,019</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>429</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>638</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENROLLMENT**

**Percent of Low-Income Children Served by Head Start**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Percentage of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TEACHER DEGREE**

**Percent of Teachers with BA or Higher**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Percentage of Teachers with BA or Higher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TEACHER SALARY**

**Average Salary of Teachers with a BA Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Average Salary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$28,760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$32,051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Elementary School</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROGRAM DURATION**

**Percent of Children in School-Day, 5-Day/Week Programs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Percentage of Children in School-Day, 5-Day/Week Programs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUALITY**

**Classroom Quality Scores**

- **Instructional Support**: Wyoming - 3.0, National average - 2.9, Research-based threshold - 3.0
- **Emotional Support**: Wyoming - 6.2, National average - 6.0, Research-based threshold - 5.7
- **Classroom Organization**: Wyoming - 5.7, National average - 5.7

**FEDERAL FUNDING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Funding Source</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$16,103,768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$4,027,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$12,076,768</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Funding Per Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Funding Per Child</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$10,682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$12,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Elementary School</td>
<td>$56,744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted COL</td>
<td>$7,812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National average</td>
<td>$8,359</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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WYOMING Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>2,019</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>1,546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>1,724</td>
<td>377</td>
<td>1,347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska Native</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>2,401</td>
<td>589</td>
<td>1,812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Care Partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$16,103,768</td>
<td>$4,027,000</td>
<td>$12,076,768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$16,103,768</td>
<td>$4,027,000</td>
<td>$12,076,768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$14,478,824</td>
<td>$4,027,000</td>
<td>$10,451,824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$1,624,944</td>
<td>Not available</td>
<td>$1,624,944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Head Start and Early Head Start combined</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
<th>National average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>$7,743</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>$7,677</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>$7,911</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>$8,007</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>$7,705</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>$7,691</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>$7,257</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>$9,786</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>$10,480</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 adjusted COL</td>
<td>$7,992</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 National average</td>
<td>$8,038</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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WYOMING Head Start & Early Head Start

CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

ETHNICITY
- Hispanic/Latino: 29%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 71%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 18%
- Asian: 1%
- Black or African American: 2%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 1%
- White: 66%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 4%
- Other/Unspecified: 8%

RACE
- English: 86%
- Spanish: 12%
- East Asian: 0%
- Middle Eastern: 0%
- Other/Unspecified: 2%

HOME LANGUAGE

PARENT EDUCATION
- BA or higher: 6%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 26%
- HSD/GED: 50%
- Less than HSD/GED: 18%

FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
- TANF: 4%
- SSI: 5%
- WIC: 44%
- SNAP: 36%

OTHER CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS
- Meets income requirement: 81%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 25%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 3%
- Child experienced homelessness: 12%
- Single parent family: 50%
- Parental unemployment: 31%

SUPPORT SERVICES

CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES
- Up-to-date immunizations: 93% at enrollment, 95% at end of enrollment
- Health insurance: 95% at enrollment, 95% at end of enrollment
- Medical home: 98% at enrollment, 96% at end of enrollment
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 53% at enrollment, 81% at end of enrollment
- Dental home: 85% at enrollment, 93% at end of enrollment

FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES
- Parenting education: 85%
- Health education: 81%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 25%
- Adult education: 12%
- Mental health services: 16%

CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION: 34%

FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE: 91%
Assistant teacher degree qualifications
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

Home visitor degree qualifications
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

ECD management degree qualifications
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS
Staff language proficiency
- English
- Spanish
- Native North American/Alaska Native
- Other/Unspecified

Staff race
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Peace Islander
- White
- Bi-racial/Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified
WYOMING Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Child turnover rate
- Wyoming: 36%
- National average: 38%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Wyoming: 5%
- National average: 8%

Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth
- Wyoming: 4%
- National average: 10%
WYOMING Head Start

HEAD START STAFF

PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>BA</th>
<th>AA</th>
<th>CDA</th>
<th>No ECE-related credentials</th>
<th>Not reported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

- All assistant teachers: $35,990
- All teachers: $30,424
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $26,791
- Teachers with an AA: $26,048
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $32,051

Public elementary school teacher: $56,744

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- Hispanic or Latino: 16%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 36%
- Speaks a language other than English: 16%

STAFF TURNOVER

- Teacher left: 17%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 3%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 44%
- Home visitor left: 0%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 0%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: No turnover

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

Assistant teacher degree qualifications:
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials
- Not reported

Home visitor degree qualifications:
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

ECD management degree qualifications:
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Staff language proficiency:
- English
- Spanish
- East Asian
- Native North American/Alaska Native
- Other/Unspecified

Staff race:
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White
- Bi-racial/Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified

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TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
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- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Percent of children in school-day programs
- Wyoming: 27%
- National average: 49%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs
- Wyoming: 0%
- National average: 7%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs
- Wyoming: 65%
- National average: 42%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year
- Wyoming: 7%
- National average: 4%

Child turnover rate
- Wyoming: 17%
- National average: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Wyoming: 0%
- National average: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions
- Wyoming: 4%
- National average: 18%