SOUTH DAKOTA Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>4,602</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>745</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>1,725</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>2,045</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Low-Income</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER DEGREE

PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER SALARY

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$34,514</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Elementary</td>
<td>$40,786</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Funding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$36,198,557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$7,091,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$29,107,557</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY

CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Support</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional Support</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Organization</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FUNDING

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>South Dakota (adjusted COL)</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$11,456</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$13,734</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Elementary</td>
<td>$8,038</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SOUTH DAKOTA Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>4,602</td>
<td>832</td>
<td>3,770</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>2,912</td>
<td>619</td>
<td>2,293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>1,690</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>1,477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>5,397</td>
<td>1,188</td>
<td>4,209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$36,198,557</td>
<td>$7,091,000</td>
<td>$29,107,557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$36,198,557</td>
<td>$7,091,000</td>
<td>$29,107,557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$22,843,940</td>
<td>$7,091,000</td>
<td>$15,752,940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$13,354,617</td>
<td>Not available</td>
<td>$13,354,617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)
SOUTH DAKOTA Head Start & Early Head Start

CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

**ETHNICITY**
- Hispanic/Latino: 7%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 93%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 1%
- Asian: 1%
- Black or African American: 5%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%
- White: 38%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 7%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

**RACE**
- English: 92%
- Spanish: 4%
- East Asian: 1%
- European & Slavic: 2%
- African: 1%
- Other/Unspecified: 0%

**HOME LANGUAGE**
- Other/Unspecified: 33%
- Other: 10%
- English: 67%

**PARENT EDUCATION**
- BA or higher: 9%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 29%
- HSD/GED: 47%
- Less than HSD/GED: 20%
- TANF: 10%
- SSI: 7%
- WIC: 50%
- SNAP: 59%

**FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE**
- Meets income requirement: 86%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 13%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 2%
- Child experienced homelessness: 8%
- Single parent family: 53%
- Parental unemployment: 32%

**OTHER CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS**
- Meets income requirement: 86%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 13%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 2%
- Child experienced homelessness: 8%
- Single parent family: 53%
- Parental unemployment: 32%

**SUPPORT SERVICES**

**CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES**
- Up-to-date immunizations: 96% at enrollment, 98% at end of enrollment
- Health insurance: 95%, 95%
- Medical home: 91%, 94%
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 55%, 69%
- Dental home: 83%, 91%

**FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES**
- Parenting education: 55%
- Health education: 52%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 10%
- Adult education: 4%
- Mental health services: 6%

**CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION**
- 52%

**FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE**
- 66%
**SOUTH DAKOTA Early Head Start**

**EARLY HEAD START STAFF**

**PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>BA</th>
<th>AA</th>
<th>CDA</th>
<th>No ECE-related credentials</th>
<th>Not reported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AVG. TEACHER SALARY**

- All assistant teachers: $23,396
- All teachers: $28,252
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $24,491
- Teachers with an AA: $29,581
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $34,554
- Public elementary school teacher: $40,786

**STAFF CHARACTERISTICS**

- Hispanic or Latino: 5%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 23%
- Speaks a language other than English: 11%

**STAFF TURNOVER**

- Teacher left: 24%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 15%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 68%
- Home visitor left: 26%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 2%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 100%

**ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS**

**Staff language proficiency**

- English
- Spanish
- Native North American/Alaska Native
- African
- Other/Unspecified

**Staff race**

- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White
- B- or Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified

**350**
SOUTH DAKOTA  Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

2007: 48%
2008: 37%
2009: 23%
2010: 31%
2011: 31%
2012: 35%
2013: 35%
2014: 38%
2015: 37%

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

2007: 2%
2008: 3%
2009: 4%
2010: 6%
2011: 0%
2012: 5%
2013: 5%
2014: 5%
2015: 0%

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Child turnover rate
- South Dakota: 39%
- National average: 38%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- South Dakota: 11%
- National average: 8%

Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth
- South Dakota: 14%
- National average: 10%
SOUTH DAKOTA Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

**PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION**

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

**PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS**

- 2007: 26%
- 2008: 20%
- 2009: 20%
- 2010: 25%
- 2011: 19%
- 2012: 28%
- 2013: 29%
- 2014: 26%
- 2015: 29%

**ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION**

- Percent of children in school-day programs: South Dakota 31%, National average 49%
- Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs: South Dakota 5%, National average 7%
- Percent of children in 5-day/week programs: South Dakota 43%, National average 65%
- Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year: South Dakota 6%, National average 42%
- Child turnover rate: South Dakota 11%, National average 14%
- Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy: South Dakota 2%, National average 4%
- Percent of children in double sessions: South Dakota 23%, National average 18%