OREGON Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

**Federally Funded Enrollment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>7,381</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>1,817</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>2,100</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>3,322</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Teacher Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent of Teachers with BA or Higher</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>64%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Teacher Salary**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Average Salary of Teachers with a BA Degree</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>$31,801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>$59,474</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Program Duration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent of Children in School-Day, 5-Day/Week Programs</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Classroom Quality Scores**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Instructional Support</th>
<th>Emotional Support</th>
<th>Classroom Organization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National average</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Funding**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Federal Funding per Child</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>$13,677</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>$14,223</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Federal Funding**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>$81,817,716</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$25,946,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$55,871,716</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
OREGON Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>13,635</td>
<td>2,269</td>
<td>11,366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>7,015</td>
<td>1,897</td>
<td>5,118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplement</td>
<td>6,134</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>5,944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>366</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>15,435</td>
<td>2,476</td>
<td>12,959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$148,080,894</td>
<td>$25,946,000</td>
<td>$122,134,894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$81,817,716</td>
<td>$25,946,000</td>
<td>$55,871,716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$78,684,445</td>
<td>$25,946,000</td>
<td>$52,738,445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Fund</td>
<td>$3,133,271</td>
<td>Not available</td>
<td>$3,133,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$66,263,178</td>
<td>Not available</td>
<td>$66,263,178</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

FUNDING

2015 adjusted COL

2015 National average

320
CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

**ETHNICITY**
- Hispanic/Latino: 50%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 50%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 4%
- Asian: 2%
- Black or African American: 7%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 1%
- White: 68%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 7%
- Other/Unspecified: 11%

**RACE**
- Mexican and South & Central American: 1%
- East Asian: 1%
- Middle Eastern: 1%
- African: 1%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%
- English: 60%
- Spanish: 34%

**HOME LANGUAGE**
- Meets income requirement: 85%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 16%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 7%
- Child experienced homelessness: 12%
- Single parent family: 43%
- Parental unemployment: 27%

SUPPORT SERVICES

**CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES**
- Up-to-date immunizations: 89% at enrollment, 96% at end of enrollment
- Health insurance: 96% at enrollment, 98% at end of enrollment
- Medical home: 93% at enrollment, 96% at end of enrollment
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 57% at enrollment, 88% at end of enrollment
- Dental home: 84% at enrollment, 93% at end of enrollment

**FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES**
- Parenting education: 60%
- Health education: 49%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 27%
- Adult education: 14%
- Mental health services: 11%

**CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION**
- 48%

**FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE**
- 79%
OREGON Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

- 2007: 28%
- 2008: 32%
- 2009: 34%
- 2010: 28%
- 2011: 26%
- 2012: 25%
- 2013: 22%
- 2014: 20%
- 2015: 19%

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

- 2007: 0%
- 2008: 0%
- 2009: 0%
- 2010: 2%
- 2011: 1%
- 2012: 1%
- 2013: 1%
- 2014: 0%
- 2015: 3%

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

- Child turnover rate
  - Oregon: 32%
  - National average: 38%

- Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
  - Oregon: 4%
  - National average: 8%

- Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth
  - Oregon: 10%
  - National average: 10%
PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Salary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All assistant teachers</td>
<td>$17,995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All teachers</td>
<td>$27,237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials</td>
<td>$23,646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers with an AA</td>
<td>$24,459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers with a BA or higher</td>
<td>$29,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public elementary school teacher</td>
<td>Difference $30,096</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- Hispanic or Latino: 21%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 31%
- Speaks a language other than English: 23%

STAFF TURNOVER

- Teacher left: 24%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 9%
- Teacher vacancies over 3 months: 10%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 74%
- Home visitor left: 19%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 6%
- Home visitor vacancies over 3 months: 0%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 100%

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

- Assistant teacher degree qualifications
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials
  - Not reported

- Home visitor degree qualifications
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials

- ECD management degree qualifications
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

- Staff language proficiency
  - English
  - Spanish
  - Middle Eastern
  - East Asian
  - European & Slavic
  - Other/Unspecified

- Staff race
  - American Indian/Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
  - White
  - Bi-racial/Multi-racial
  - Other/Unspecified

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OREGON Head Start

**TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES**

**PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION**

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

**PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>14%</th>
<th>13%</th>
<th>13%</th>
<th>13%</th>
<th>12%</th>
<th>11%</th>
<th>13%</th>
<th>12%</th>
<th>10%</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>2007</td>
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<td>2008</td>
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<td>2009</td>
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<td>2010</td>
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<td>2011</td>
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<td>2012</td>
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<td>2013</td>
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<td>2014</td>
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<td>2015</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION**

Percent of children in school-day programs

- Oregon: 12%
- National average: 49%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs

- Oregon: 2%
- National average: 7%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs

- Oregon: 19%
- National average: 65%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year

- Oregon: 11%
- National average: 42%

Child turnover rate

- Oregon: 14%
- National average: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy

- Oregon: 2%
- National average: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions

- Oregon: 6%
- National average: 18%