OHIO Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

**FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>37,032</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>4,914</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>14,130</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>17,548</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENROLLMENT**

**Per cent of Low-Income Children Served by Head Start**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Ohio</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TEACHER DEGREE**

**Percent of Teachers with BA or Higher**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Ohio</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TEACHER SALARY**

**Average Salary of Teachers with a BA Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Ohio (Adjusted COL)</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$11,557</td>
<td>$11,723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$7,797</td>
<td>$7,909</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Elementary School</td>
<td>$56,172</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROGRAM DURATION**

**Percent of Children in School-Day, 5-Day/Week Programs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Ohio</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUALITY**

**Classroom Quality Scores**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classroom Quality</th>
<th>Ohio</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instructional</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FEDERAL FUNDING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Funding Type</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$308,867,917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$61,877,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$246,990,917</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Ohio (Adjusted COL)</th>
<th>National Average</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$11,557</td>
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OHIO Head Start & Early Head Start

**ENROLLMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>37,128</td>
<td>5,354</td>
<td>31,774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>37,032</td>
<td>5,354</td>
<td>31,678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>45,658</td>
<td>6,937</td>
<td>38,721</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Center-Based Child Care Partner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3,524</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>3,220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FUNDING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$309,251,917</td>
<td>$61,877,000</td>
<td>$247,374,917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$308,867,917</td>
<td>$61,877,000</td>
<td>$246,990,917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$308,867,917</td>
<td>$61,877,000</td>
<td>$246,990,917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$384,000</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$384,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)**

- Head Start and Early Head Start combined
- Early Head Start
- Head Start
- National average

2015 adjusted COL

National average

$0, $5,000, $10,000, $15,000, $20,000


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OHIO Head Start & Early Head Start

**Child and Family Characteristics**

**Ethnicity**
- Hispanic/Latino: 10%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 90%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 1%
- Asian: 1%
- Black or African American: 34%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%
- White: 50%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 10%
- Other/Unspecified: 4%

**Parent Education**
- BA or higher: 6%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 27%
- HSD/GED: 45%
- Less than HSD/GED: 2%
- TANF: 18%
- SSI: 9%
- WIC: 52%
- SNAP: 55%

**Race**
- African: 10%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 1%
- White: 34%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 1%
- Black or African American: 9%
- East Asian: 34%
- Middle Eastern: 2%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 1%
- Asian: 1%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 1%
- Hispanic/Latino: 90%

**Family Language**
- English: 91%
- Spanish: 5%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

**Home Language**
- English: 91%
- Spanish: 5%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

**Family Use of Public Assistance**
- Meets income requirement: 89%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 9%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 2%
- Child experienced homelessness: 4%
- Single parent family: 62%
- Parental unemployment: 40%

**Other Child and Family Characteristics**
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 50%
- Meets income requirement: 89%
- Parental unemployment: 41%
- Single parent family: 4%
- Parent had an IEP/IFSP: 9%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 2%

**Support Services**

**Children Receiving Health Services**
- Up-to-date immunizations: 90% at enrollment, 95% at end of enrollment
- Health insurance: 92% at enrollment, 96% at end of enrollment
- Medical home: 92% at enrollment, 95% at end of enrollment
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 65% at enrollment, 86% at end of enrollment
- Dental home: 72% at enrollment, 84% at end of enrollment

**Families' Use of Support Services**
- Parenting education: 47%
- Health education: 40%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 15%
- Adult education: 8%
- Mental health services: 7%

**Families Receiving at Least One Support Service**
- 62%

**Children Receiving Transportation**
- 28%
**EARLY HEAD START STAFF**

**PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD**

**AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY**

- All assistant teachers: $18,924
- All teachers: $27,759
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $24,166
- Teachers with an AA: $27,064
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $29,763
- Public elementary school teacher: $56,172

*Difference: $26,409*

**STAFF CHARACTERISTICS**

- Hispanic or Latino: 3%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 19%
- Speaks a language other than English: 4%

**STAFF TURNOVER**

- Teacher left: 26%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 6%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 83%
- Home visitor left: 21%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 4%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 72%

**ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS**

**STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**

- Staff language proficiency
  - English
  - Spanish
  - European & Slavic
  - Other/Unspecified

- Staff race
  - American Indian/Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
  - White
  - Bi-racial/Multi-racial
  - Other/Unspecified
TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Percent of children in school-day programs
- Ohio: 18%
- National average: 49%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs
- Ohio: 7%
- National average: 7%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs
- Ohio: 21%
- National average: 65%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year
- Ohio: 17%
- National average: 42%

Child turnover rate
- Ohio: 17%
- National average: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Ohio: 8%
- National average: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions
- Ohio: 53%
- National average: 18%