NEW YORK Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>51,130</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>1,061</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>7,569</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>19,663</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>22,837</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>New York</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER DEGREE

PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Average</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER SALARY

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
<th>Public elementary school</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>$31,028</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Average</td>
<td>$29,769</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROGRAM DURATION

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Average</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY

CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality Area</th>
<th>New York</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Support</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional Support</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Organization</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Funding Type</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Early Head Start Funding</th>
<th>Head Start Funding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$527,831,135</td>
<td>$105,669,000</td>
<td>$422,162,135</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FUNDING

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>$12,284</td>
<td>$9,933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York (adjusted COL)</td>
<td>$10,195</td>
<td>$8,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Average</td>
<td>$12,575</td>
<td>$8,038</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NEW YORK Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>51,130</td>
<td>8,630</td>
<td>42,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>50,987</td>
<td>8,630</td>
<td>42,357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>64,731</td>
<td>9,777</td>
<td>54,954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>681</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FUNDING

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<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$527,831,135</td>
<td>$105,669,000</td>
<td>$422,162,135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$526,522,384</td>
<td>$105,669,000</td>
<td>$420,853,384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$1,308,751</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$1,308,751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)
### NEW YORK Head Start & Early Head Start

#### CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

**ETHNICITY**
- Hispanic/Latino: 39%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 61%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 2%
- Asian: 4%
- Black or African American: 27%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%
- White: 34%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 11%
- Other/Unspecified: 22%

**RACE**
- English: 57%
- Spanish: 27%
- Mexican and South & Central American: 1%
- Caribbean: 1%
- East Asian: 3%
- Middle Eastern: 2%
- European & Slavic: 6%
- African: 2%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

**HOME LANGUAGE**
- Other/Unspecified: 5%

**PARENT EDUCATION**
- BA or higher: 8%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 22%
- HSD/GED: 45%
- Less than HSD/GED: 25%
- TANF: 15%
- SSI: 7%
- WIC: 56%
- SNAP: 56%

**FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE**
- Meets income requirement: 89%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 16%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 3%
- Child experienced homelessness: 6%
- Single parent family: 50%
- Parental unemployment: 27%

#### SUPPORT SERVICES

**CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES**
- Up-to-date immunizations: 96% at enrollment, 99% at end of enrollment
- Health insurance: 97% at enrollment, 99% at end of enrollment
- Medical home: 97% at enrollment, 99% at end of enrollment
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 78% at enrollment, 92% at end of enrollment
- Dental home: 80% at enrollment, 90% at end of enrollment

**FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES**
- Parenting education: 54%
- Health education: 45%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 14%
- Adult education: 10%
- Mental health services: 10%

**CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION**
- 16%

**FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE**
- 71%
NEW YORK Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

Program Type and Duration

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

Percent of Children in School-Day, 5-Day Per Week Programs

- 2007: 31%
- 2008: 30%
- 2009: 29%
- 2010: 30%
- 2011: 32%
- 2012: 32%
- 2013: 33%
- 2014: 31%
- 2015: 34%

Percent of Children in Child Care Partnerships

- 2007: 10%
- 2008: 11%
- 2009: 7%
- 2010: 7%
- 2011: 6%
- 2012: 7%
- 2013: 5%
- 2014: 5%
- 2015: 10%

Additional Type and Duration Information

Child Turnover Rate

- New York: 27%
- National Average: 38%

Percent of Children Receiving a Child Care Subsidy

- New York: 6%
- National Average: 8%

Percent of Pregnant Women Who Left Program Before Giving Birth

- New York: 8%
- National Average: 10%
NEW YORK Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

2007: 55%
2008: 56%
2009: 57%
2010: 56%
2011: 59%
2012: 54%
2013: 69%
2014: 69%
2015: 72%

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Percent of children in school-day programs
- New York: 74%
- National average: 49%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs
- New York: 27%
- National average: 7%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs
- New York: 84%
- National average: 65%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year
- New York: 74%
- National average: 42%

Child turnover rate
- New York: 12%
- National average: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- New York: 11%
- National average: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions
- New York: 11%
- National average: 18%