State(s) of Head Start

NATIONAL PROFILE
NATIONAL Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NUMBER ENROLLED</th>
<th>PERCENT OF STATE</th>
<th>PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>929,941</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>13,329</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>153,073</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>351,215</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>412,324</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Percent Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-year-olds</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-year-olds</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-year-olds</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY

CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

- Instructional Support: 2.9 (Significantly below threshold)
- Emotional Support: 6.0 (Research-based threshold)
- Classroom Organization: 5.7 (Significantly above threshold)

TEACHER DEGREE

PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Percent BA or Higher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant &amp; Seasonal Head Start</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER SALARY

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Average Salary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$29,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant &amp; Seasonal Head Start</td>
<td>$24,083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public elementary school national average</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROGRAM DURATION

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Percent 5-Day/Week</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant &amp; Seasonal Head Start</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FUNDING

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Federal Funding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$29,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
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<td>$24,083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public elementary school national average</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Funding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$8,244,919,188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$1,829,389,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$5,844,297,882</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIAN Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$60,935,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIAN Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$176,373,066</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant &amp; Seasonal Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$333,924,240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NATIONAL Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Funded Enrollment</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
<th>Migrant &amp; Seasonal Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>944,479</td>
<td>151,322</td>
<td>762,103</td>
<td>31,054</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>907,181</td>
<td>145,474</td>
<td>730,653</td>
<td>31,054</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemenat</td>
<td>13,593</td>
<td>489</td>
<td>13,104</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>945</td>
<td>945</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>22,760</td>
<td>4,414</td>
<td>18,346</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>1,098,788</td>
<td>172,819</td>
<td>897,090</td>
<td>28,879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>34,979</td>
<td>5,983</td>
<td>28,236</td>
<td>760</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Early Head Start</th>
<th>Head Start</th>
<th>Migrant &amp; Seasonal Head Start</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$8,421,604,566</td>
<td>$1,903,119,056</td>
<td>$6,184,561,270</td>
<td>$333,924,240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$8,244,919,188</td>
<td>$1,890,324,000</td>
<td>$6,020,670,948</td>
<td>$333,924,240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$8,007,611,122</td>
<td>$1,829,389,000</td>
<td>$5,844,297,882</td>
<td>$333,924,240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$237,308,066</td>
<td>$60,935,000</td>
<td>$176,373,066</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$176,685,378</td>
<td>$12,795,056</td>
<td>$163,890,322</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)
NATIONAL Head Start & Early Head Start

CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

ETHNICITY

- Hispanic/Latino: 38%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 62%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 4%
- Asian: 2%
- Black or African American: 2%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 1%
- White: 43%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 10%
- Other/Unspecified: 11%

RACE

- English: 71%
- Spanish: 24%
- East Asian: 1%
- Middle Eastern: 1%
- European & Slavic: 1%
- African: 1%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

HOME LANGUAGE

PARENT EDUCATION

- BA or higher: 6%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 23%
- HSD/GED: 43%
- Less than HSD/GED: 27%

FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

- TANF: 13%
- SSI: 7%
- WIC: 56%
- SNAP: 55%

OTHER CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

- Meets income requirement: 89%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 12%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 2%
- Child experienced homelessness: 5%
- Single parent family: 58%
- Parental unemployment: 35%

SUPPORT SERVICES

CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES

- Up-to-date immunizations: 93% at enrollment, 97% at end of enrollment
- Health insurance: 94% at enrollment, 97% at end of enrollment
- Medical home: 93% at enrollment, 97% at end of enrollment
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 62% at enrollment, 86% at end of enrollment
- Dental home: 80% at enrollment, 91% at end of enrollment

FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES

- Parenting education: 51%
- Health education: 44%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 17%
- Adult education: 12%
- Mental health services: 10%

CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION

- 24%

FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE

- 72%
NATIONAL Early Head Start

EARLY HEAD START STAFF

PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- Hispanic or Latino: 27%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 21%
- Speaks a language other than English: 29%

STAFF TURNOVER

- Teacher left: 16%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 4%
- Teacher vacancies filled over 3 months: 12%
- Home visitor left: 69%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 79%
- Home visitor vacancies filled over 3 months: 5%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 9%

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

- Staff language proficiency
- Staff race

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NATIONAL Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

- Child turnover rate
- Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth

National average
**HEAD START STAFF**

**PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD**

**AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY**
- All assistant teachers: $19,452
- All teachers: $31,220
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $22,376
- Teachers with an AA: $24,979
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $33,387
- Public elementary school teacher: $57,092

**DIFFERENCE $23,705**

**STAFF CHARACTERISTICS**
- Hispanic or Latino: 26%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 26%
- Speaks a language other than English: 28%

**STAFF TURNOVER**
- Teacher left: 16%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 5%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 11%
- Home visitor left: 17%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 4%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 18%
- Home visitor vacancies filled over 3 months: 70%

**ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS**

**STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**

**Staff language proficiency**
- English
- Spanish
- Caribbean
- Middle Eastern
- East Asian
- Native North American/Alaska Native
- European & Slavic
- Other/Unspecified

**Staff race**
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White
- Bi-racial/Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified
TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
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- Family care
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Number of years enrolled in Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

45% 46% 46% 47% 46% 45% 44% 43% 44%

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Percent of children in school-day programs

National average: 49%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs

National average: 7%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs

National average: 65%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year

National average: 42%

Child turnover rate

National average: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy

National average: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions

National average: 18%