MICHIGAN Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

### FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Number Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>33,261</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>5,493</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>12,890</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>14,413</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### QUALITY

#### CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

- **Instructional Support**:
  - Michigan: 2.9
  - National average: 6.1
  - Research-based threshold: 5.7
  - Significantly above threshold: ✔
  - Significantly below threshold: ✘
- **Emotional Support**:
  - Michigan: 6.0
  - National average: 6.1
  - Research-based threshold: 5.7
  - Significantly above threshold: ✔
  - Significantly below threshold: ✘
- **Classroom Organization**:
  - Michigan: 5.7
  - National average: 5.7
  - Research-based threshold: 5.7
  - Significantly above threshold: ✔
  - Significantly below threshold: ✔

### TEACHER SALARY

#### AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

- **Early Head Start**:
  - Michigan: $34,425
  - National average: $30,850
  - Public elementary school: $33,857
- **Head Start**:
  - Michigan: $29,769
  - National average: $27,092
  - Public elementary school: $33,387

### FEDERAL FUNDING

- **Total Federal Funding**: $288,804,124
  - Early Head Start: $72,442,000
  - Head Start: $216,362,124

### FUNDING

- **Federal Funding Per Child**
  - Early Head Start: $12,671
  - Head Start: $13,384
  - Head Start (adjusted COL): $13,575
  - National average: $13,038

### TEACHER DEGREE

#### PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

- **Early Head Start**:
  - Michigan: 30%
  - National average: 41%
- **Head Start**:
  - Michigan: 73%
  - National average: 81%

### PROGRAM DURATION

#### PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

- **Early Head Start**:
  - Michigan: 23%
  - National average: 42%
- **Head Start**:
  - Michigan: 13%
  - National average: 44%
ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>33,357</td>
<td>6,054</td>
<td>27,303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>32,662</td>
<td>5,717</td>
<td>26,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>38,996</td>
<td>7,017</td>
<td>31,979</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Center-Based Child Care Partner

FUNDING

<table>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$288,804,124</td>
<td>$72,442,000</td>
<td>$216,362,124</td>
</tr>
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<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$288,804,124</td>
<td>$72,442,000</td>
<td>$216,362,124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$284,859,570</td>
<td>$72,442,000</td>
<td>$212,417,570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$3,944,554</td>
<td>Not available</td>
<td>$3,944,554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)
CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

ETHNICITY

- Hispanic/Latino: 12%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 88%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 2%
- Asian: 2%
- Black or African American: 32%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%

RACE

- White: 51%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 10%
- Other/Unspecified: 3%
- English: 91%
- Spanish: 5%
- East Asian: 1%
- Middle Eastern: 2%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

HOME LANGUAGE

PARENT EDUCATION

- BA or higher: 6%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 34%
- HSD/GED: 40%
- Less than HSD/GED: 20%
- TANF: 13%
- SSI: 9%
- WIC: 59%
- SNAP: 62%

FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

- Meets income requirement: 90%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 12%
- Child referred to Head Start by child welfare: 2%
- Child experienced homelessness: 6%
- Single parent family: 58%
- Parental unemployment: 33%

OTHER CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

- Less than HSD/GED: 34%
- HSD/GED: 40%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 13%
- BA or higher: 6%
- SNAP: 62%
- TANF: 13%
- SSI: 9%
- WIC: 59%

SUPPORT SERVICES

CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES

- Up-to-date immunizations: 94%
- Health insurance: 94%
- Medical home: 92%
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 55%
- Dental home: 74%
- Meets income requirement: 90%

FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES

- Parenting education: 43%
- Health education: 45%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 25%
- Adult education: 8%
- Mental health services: 7%

CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION

- 35%

FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE

- 68%
TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Child turnover rate

- Michigan: 30%
- National average: 38%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy

- Michigan: 2%
- National average: 8%

Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth

- Michigan: 10%
- National average: 10%
**PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION**

**Enrollment by program type**
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

**Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule**
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

**Number of years enrolled in Head Start**
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

**PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Michigan</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION**

**Percent of children in school-day programs**
- Michigan: 35%
- National average: 49%

**Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs**
- Michigan: 0%
- National average: 7%

**Percent of children in 5-day/week programs**
- Michigan: 65%
- National average: 0%

**Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year**
- Michigan: 12%
- National average: 42%

**Child turnover rate**
- Michigan: 11%
- National average: 14%

**Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy**
- Michigan: 2%
- National average: 4%

**Percent of children in double sessions**
- Michigan: 50%
- National average: 18%