LOUISIANA Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

**FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NUMBER ENROLLED</th>
<th>PERCENT OF STATE</th>
<th>PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>21,655</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>2,424</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>11,701</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>7,350</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENROLLMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-year-olds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-year-olds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-year-olds</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TEACHER DEGREE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TEACHER SALARY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public elementary school</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROGRAM DURATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUALITY**

**CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Instructional Support</th>
<th>Emotional Support</th>
<th>Classroom Organization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>National average</td>
<td>Research-based threshold</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- ✔ Significantly above threshold
- ✘ Significantly below threshold

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classroom Organization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.7 (Louisiana)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5 (National average)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FUNDING**

**FEDERAL FUNDING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FUNDING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$10,000 $12,000 $14,000 $16,000

$0 $20,000 $40,000 $60,000 $80,000 $100,000

$0 $2,000 $4,000 $6,000 $8,000 $10,000 $12,000 $14,000 $16,000

$0 $2,000 $4,000 $6,000 $8,000 $10,000 $12,000 $14,000 $16,000
LOUISIANA Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>21,655</td>
<td>2,604</td>
<td>19,051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>21,655</td>
<td>2,604</td>
<td>19,051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>24,156</td>
<td>2,516</td>
<td>21,640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>362</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$172,715,999</td>
<td>$35,580,000</td>
<td>$137,135,999</td>
</tr>
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<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$172,715,999</td>
<td>$35,580,000</td>
<td>$137,135,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$172,715,999</td>
<td>$35,580,000</td>
<td>$137,135,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)
**LOUISIANA Head Start & Early Head Start**

### CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

#### ETHNICITY
- Hispanic/Latino: 4%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 96%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 1%
- Asian: 0%
- Black or African American: 80%

#### RACE
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%
- White: 14%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 3%
- Other/Unspecified: 2%

#### HOME LANGUAGE
- English: 96%
- Spanish: 3%
- East Asian: 0%
- Middle Eastern: 0%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

### PARENT EDUCATION
- BA or higher: 5%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 19%
- HSD/GED: 51%
- Less than HSD/GED: 25%

#### FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
- TANF: 4%
- SSI: 10%
- WIC: 41%
- SNAP: 58%

#### OTHER CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS
- Meets income requirement: 92%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 9%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 9%
- Child experienced homelessness: 3%
- Single parent family: 80%
- Parental unemployment: 34%

### SUPPORT SERVICES

#### CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES
- Up-to-date immunizations: 96%
- Health insurance: 97%
- Medical home: 97%
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 77%
- Dental home: 92%

#### CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION
- At enrollment: 44%

#### FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES
- Parenting education: 43%
- Health education: 37%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 8%
- Adult education: 11%
- Mental health services: 11%

#### FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE
- 63%
Per Cent of Teachers by Highest Degree in ECE or Related Field

Average Teacher Salary

Staff Characteristics

Staff Turnover

Additional Staff Qualifications

Staff Demographic Characteristics

Staff Language Proficiency

Staff Race
LOUISIANA Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

- 2007: 82%
- 2008: 84%
- 2009: 86%
- 2010: 79%
- 2011: 80%
- 2012: 80%
- 2013: 80%
- 2014: 87%
- 2015: 90%

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

- 2007: 3%
- 2008: 2%
- 2009: 3%
- 2010: 3%
- 2011: 7%
- 2012: 8%
- 2013: 7%
- 2014: 7%
- 2015: 19%

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Child turnover rate

- Louisiana: 18%
- National average: 38%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy

- Louisiana: 1%
- National average: 8%

Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth

- Louisiana: 2%
- National average: 10%
### PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

![Graph showing percent of teachers by highest degree in ECE or related field from 2007 to 2015.]

- **Advanced**
- **BA**
- **AA**
- **CDA**
- **No ECE-related credentials**
- **Not reported**

### AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

- **All assistant teachers**: $16,835
- **All teachers**: $28,099
- **Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials**: $22,563
- **Teachers with an AA**: $24,708
- **Teachers with a BA or higher**: $30,752
- **Public elementary school teacher**: $47,886

### STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- **Hispanic or Latino**: 8%
- **Current/Former Head Start parent**: 44%
- **Speaks a language other than English**: 2%
- **No turnover**: 0%

### STAFF TURNOVER

- **Teacher left**: 11%
- **Teacher left for better compensation**: 5%
- **Teacher vacancies filled**: 84%
- **Teacher vacancies over 3 months**: 0%
- **Home visitor left**: 0%
- **Home visitor left for better compensation**: 0%
- **Home visitor vacancies filled**: 84%
- **Home visitor vacancies over 3 months**: 0%

### ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

- **Assistant teacher degree qualifications**
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials
  - Not reported

- **Home visitor degree qualifications**
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials

- **ECD management degree qualifications**
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials

### STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

- **Staff language proficiency**
  - English
  - Spanish
  - Other/Unspecified

- **Staff race**
  - American Indian/Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
  - White
  - Bi-racial/Multi-racial
  - Other/Unspecified
LOUISIANA Head Start

**TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES**

**PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION**

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

**PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Louisiana</th>
<th>National average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION**

**Percent of children in school-day programs**
- Louisiana: 75%
- National average: 49%

**Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs**
- Louisiana: 12%
- National average: 7%

**Percent of children in 5-day/week programs**
- Louisiana: 99%
- National average: 65%

**Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year**
- Louisiana: 65%
- National average: 42%

**Child turnover rate**
- Louisiana: 12%
- National average: 14%

**Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy**
- Louisiana: 0%
- National average: 4%

**Percent of children in double sessions**
- Louisiana: 0%
- National average: 18%