KENTUCKY Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NUMBER ENROLLED</th>
<th>PERCENT OF STATE</th>
<th>PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>16,961</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>2,300</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>6,703</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>7,813</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Kentucky</th>
<th>National average</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-year-olds</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER DEGREE

PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Kentucky</th>
<th>National average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER SALARY

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Kentucky</th>
<th>National average</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$28,188</td>
<td>$29,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
<td>$33,799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public elementary school</td>
<td>$50,992</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROGRAM DURATION

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Kentucky</th>
<th>National average</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY

CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Instructional Support</th>
<th>Emotional Support</th>
<th>Classroom Organization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
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FUNDING

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD

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<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$13,069</td>
<td>$12,981</td>
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<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$13,387</td>
<td>$13,579</td>
</tr>
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<td>Public elementary school</td>
<td>$7,678</td>
<td>$9,038</td>
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Total Federal Funding $136,136,497
Early Head Start Funding $31,953,000
Head Start Funding $104,183,497

Pregnant Women 145
< 3-Year-Olds 2,300
3-Year-Olds 6,703
4-Year-Olds 7,813

PERCENT OF Low-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

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<td>20%</td>
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AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

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PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

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KENTUCKY Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>16,961</td>
<td>2,445</td>
<td>14,516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>16,961</td>
<td>2,445</td>
<td>14,516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>19,711</td>
<td>2,836</td>
<td>16,875</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Center-Based Child Care Partner

567 | 129 | 438

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$136,136,497</td>
<td>$31,953,000</td>
<td>$104,183,497</td>
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<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$136,136,497</td>
<td>$31,953,000</td>
<td>$104,183,497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)
CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

**ETHNICITY**
- Hispanic/Latino: 9%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 91%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 0%
- Asian: 1%
- Black or African American: 16%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%
- White: 69%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 9%
- Other/Unspecified: 5%

**RACE**
- English: 93%
- Spanish: 6%
- East Asian: 0%
- Middle Eastern: 1%
- Other/Unspecified: 0%

**HOME LANGUAGE**

**PARENT EDUCATION**
- BA or higher: 6%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 28%
- HSD/GED: 49%
- Less than HSD/GED: 17%
- TANF: 18%
- SSI: 10%
- WIC: 49%
- SNAP: 61%

**FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE**
- Meets income requirement: 89%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 15%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 2%
- Child experienced homelessness: 3%
- Single parent family: 56%
- Parental unemployment: 40%

**OTHER CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS**
- Parental unemployment: 64%
- Single parent family: 57%
- Child experienced homelessness: 23%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 9%
- Meets income requirement: 56%

**SUPPORT SERVICES**

**CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES**
- Up-to-date immunizations: 97% At enrollment, 98% At end of enrollment
- Health insurance: 97% At enrollment, 98% At end of enrollment
- Medical home: 92% At enrollment, 96% At end of enrollment
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 52% At enrollment, 88% At end of enrollment
- Dental home: 81% At enrollment, 93% At end of enrollment

**CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION**
- 56%

**FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES**
- Parenting education: 64%
- Health education: 57%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 23%
- Adult education: 9%
- Mental health services: 5%

**FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE**
- 77%
KENTUCKY Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

2007: 60%
2008: 60%
2009: 57%
2010: 41%
2011: 49%
2012: 44%
2013: 41%
2014: 40%
2015: 48%

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

2007: 14%
2008: 17%
2009: 13%
2010: 12%
2011: 6%
2012: 5%
2013: 8%
2014: 7%
2015: 7%

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Child turnover rate
- Kentucky: 40%
- National average: 38%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Kentucky: 9%
- National average: 8%

Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth
- Kentucky: 8%
- National average: 10%
KENTUCKY Head Start

HEAD START STAFF

PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Advanced</th>
<th>BA</th>
<th>AA</th>
<th>CDA</th>
<th>No ECE-related credentials</th>
<th>Not reported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2009</td>
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<td>2010</td>
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<td>2011</td>
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<td>2012</td>
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<td>2014</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

- All assistant teachers: $15,619
- All teachers: $29,714
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $22,354
- Teachers with an AA: $21,491
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $33,799
- Public elementary school teacher: $50,992

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- Hispanic or Latino: 2%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 37%
- Speaks a language other than English: 2%

STAFF TURNOVER

- Teacher left: 14%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 4%
- Teacher vacancies over 3 months filled: 7%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 37%
- Home visitor left: 83%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 3%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 3%
- Home visitor vacancies over 3 months: 0%

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

Assistant teacher degree qualifications

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials
- Not reported

Home visitor degree qualifications

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

ECD management degree qualifications

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Staff language proficiency

- English
- Spanish
- Other/Unspecified

Staff race

- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White
- Bi-racial/Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified

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KENTUCKY Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
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- Combination
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Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
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- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

- Percent of children in school-day programs
- Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs
- Percent of children in 5-day/week programs
- Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year

- Child turnover rate
- Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Percent of children in double sessions