# KANSAS Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

## Federally Funded Enrollment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>8,444</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>1,933</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>3,047</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>3,269</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Enrollment

### Percent of Low-Income Children Served by Head Start

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Kansas</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Teacher Degree

### Percent of Teachers with BA or Higher

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Kansas</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Teacher Salary

### Average Salary of Teachers with a BA Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Kansas</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$32,658</td>
<td>$29,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$34,682</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Elementary School</td>
<td>$48,990</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Program Duration

### Percent of Children in School-Day, 5-Day/Week Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Kansas</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Funding

### Federal Funding

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Funding Type</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$63,763,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$16,170,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$47,593,428</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Federal Funding Per Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Type</th>
<th>Kansas</th>
<th>Kansas (adjusted COL)</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$7,691</td>
<td>$8,462</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$7,535</td>
<td>$8,289</td>
<td>$8,038</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### KANSAS Head Start & Early Head Start

#### ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>8,516</td>
<td>2,200</td>
<td>6,316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>8,356</td>
<td>2,102</td>
<td>6,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>11,170</td>
<td>3,507</td>
<td>7,663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>844</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$63,763,428</td>
<td>$16,170,000</td>
<td>$47,593,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$63,763,428</td>
<td>$16,170,000</td>
<td>$47,593,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$62,945,707</td>
<td>$16,170,000</td>
<td>$46,775,707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$817,721</td>
<td>Not available</td>
<td>$817,721</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head Start and Early Head Start combined</td>
<td>$7,171</td>
<td>$6,804</td>
<td>$7,305</td>
<td>$6,887</td>
<td>$7,271</td>
<td>$7,945</td>
<td>$7,092</td>
<td>$7,715</td>
<td>$7,209</td>
<td>$8,462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$7,945</td>
<td>$7,092</td>
<td>$7,715</td>
<td>$7,209</td>
<td>$7,945</td>
<td>$7,092</td>
<td>$7,715</td>
<td>$7,209</td>
<td>$8,462</td>
<td>$8,462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$6,946</td>
<td>$7,255</td>
<td>$7,693</td>
<td>$7,356</td>
<td>$6,946</td>
<td>$7,255</td>
<td>$7,693</td>
<td>$7,356</td>
<td>$8,289</td>
<td>$8,038</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>$11,170</td>
<td>3,507</td>
<td>7,663</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**KANSAS Head Start & Early Head Start**

**CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS**

- **ETHNICITY**
  - Hispanic/Latino: 32%
  - Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 68%
  - American Indian/Alaska Native: 2%
  - Asian: 1%
  - Black or African American: 19%
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%

- **RACE**
  - White: 54%
  - Biracial/Multi-racial: 1%
  - Other/Unspecified: 13%

- **HOME LANGUAGE**
  - English: 78%
  - Spanish: 19%
  - Other/Unspecified: 0%

- **PARENT EDUCATION**
  - BA or higher: 5%
  - AA, vocational school, some college: 32%
  - HSD/GED: 37%
  - Less than HSD/GED: 25%

- **FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE**
  - TANF: 9%
  - SSI: 8%
  - WIC: 59%
  - SNAP: 45%

- **CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES**
  - Up-to-date immunizations: 92% At enrollment, 95% At end of enrollment
  - Health insurance: 94% At enrollment, 96% At end of enrollment
  - Medical home: 97% At enrollment, 98% At end of enrollment
  - Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health: 58% At enrollment, 80% At end of enrollment
  - Dental home: 84% At enrollment, 89% At end of enrollment

**FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES**

- Parenting education: 65%
- Health education: 71%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 28%
- Adult education: 12%
- Mental health services: 14%

**OTHER CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS**

- Parental unemployment: 5%
- Single parent family: 17%
- Child experienced homelessness: 3%
- Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 7%
- Child has an IEP/IFSP: 7%
- Meets income requirement: 87%
- SNAP: 51%
- WIC: 45%
- SSI: 9%
- TANF: 8%
- Less than HSD/GED: 78%
- HSD/GED: 19%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 13%
- BA or higher: 5%

**SUPPORT SERVICES**

**CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION**

- 24%

**FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE**

- 85%
### Staff Language Proficiency

- **English**: 46%
- **Spanish**: 11%
- **Native North American/Alaskan Native**: 11%
- **Other/Unspecified**: 11%

### Staff Race

- **American Indian/Alaska Native**: 2%
- **Asian**: 2%
- **Black or African American**: 1%
- **Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander**: 1%
- **White**: 2%
- **Bi-racial/Multi-racial**: 15%
- **Other/Unspecified**: 20%
**Program Type and Duration**

Enrollment by program type:
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule:
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start:
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

**Percent of Children in School-Day, 5-Day Per Week Programs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Percent of Children in Child Care Partnerships**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Type and Duration Information**

- Child turnover rate:
  - Kansas: 50%
  - National average: 38%

- Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy:
  - Kansas: 2%
  - National average: 8%

- Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth:
  - Kansas: 11%
  - National average: 10%
KANSAS Head Start

HEAD START STAFF

PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

- All assistant teachers: $36,307
- All teachers: $34,200
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $30,713
- Teachers with an AA: $22,870
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $34,682
- Public elementary school teacher: $48,990

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- Hispanic or Latino: 13%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 18%
- Speaks a language other than English: 13%

STAFF TURNOVER

- Teacher left: 26%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 3%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 58%
- Home visitor left: 22%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 0%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 88%

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

Assistant teacher degree qualifications:
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials
- Not reported

Home visitor degree qualifications:
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

ECD management degree qualifications:
- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Staff language proficiency:
- English
- Spanish
- Other/Unspecified

Staff race:
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White
- Bi-racial/Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified

177
TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

- 2007: 19%
- 2008: 20%
- 2009: 21%
- 2010: 20%
- 2011: 22%
- 2012: 19%
- 2013: 18%
- 2014: 12%
- 2015: 15%

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Percent of children in school-day programs
- Kansas: 18%
- National average: 49%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs
- Kansas: 6%
- National average: 7%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs
- Kansas: 35%
- National average: 65%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year
- Kansas: 11%
- National average: 42%

Child turnover rate
- Kansas: 15%
- National average: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Kansas: 1%
- National average: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions
- Kansas: 62%
- National average: 18%