DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NUMBER ENROLLED</th>
<th>PERCENT OF STATE</th>
<th>PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>3,306</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>866</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>1,286</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>1,056</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

![Bar chart showing percent of low-income children served by Head Start in District of Columbia and national average.]

TEACHER DEGREE

PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

![Bar chart showing percent of teachers with BA or higher in Early Head Start and Head Start in District of Columbia and national average.]

PROGRAM DURATION

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

![Bar chart showing percent of children in school-day, 5-day/week programs in Early Head Start and Head Start in District of Columbia and national average.]

QUALITY

CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

![Bar chart showing classroom quality scores for Instructional Support, Emotional Support, Classroom Organization in District of Columbia and national average.]

TEACHER SALARY

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

![Bar chart showing average salary of teachers with a BA degree in Early Head Start, Head Start, and public elementary school in District of Columbia and national average.]

FEDERAL FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FUNDING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$27,928,766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$10,712,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$17,216,766</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD

![Bar chart showing federal funding per child in Early Head Start and Head Start in District of Columbia and national average.]

*Scores for only one grantee were available. It cannot be determined if DC scored significantly above/below the threshold.

**The cost of living adjustment for DC is exceptionally large and may overestimate the necessary adjustment for Head Start.
**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA** Head Start & Early Head Start

### ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>3,306</td>
<td>964</td>
<td>2,342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>3,306</td>
<td>964</td>
<td>2,342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>7,112</td>
<td>1,140</td>
<td>5,972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

![Graph showing the number of children enrolled over time by age](image)

### PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

![Graph showing the percent of children in the state served](image)

### PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

![Graph showing the percent of low-income children in the state served](image)

### FUNDING

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<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
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<td>$10,712,000</td>
<td>$17,216,766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
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### FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)

![Graph showing federal funding per child (2015 dollars)](image)

**The cost of living adjustment for DC is exceptionally large and may overestimate the necessary adjustment for Head Start.**
## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Head Start & Early Head Start

### Child and Family Characteristics

#### Ethnicity
- **Hispanic/Latino**: 21%
  - **Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health**: 79%
- **Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino**: 79%
- **American Indian/Alaska Native**: 1%
- **Asian**: 1%
- **Black or African American**: 70%
- **Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander**: 0%
- **White**: 16%
- **Biracial/Multi-racial**: 4%
- **Other/Unspecified**: 8%

#### Race
- **African**: 79%
- **Asian**: 1%
- **American Indian/Alaska Native**: 1%
- **East Asian**: 1%
- **European & Slavic**: 1%
- **Middle Eastern**: 0%
- **Other/Unspecified**: 8%
- **Spanish**: 18%
- **White**: 16%
- **Biracial/Multi-racial**: 4%
- **Other/Unspecified**: 8%

#### Home Language
- **English**: 77%
- **Spanish**: 18%
- **Other/Unspecified**: 8%
- **African**: 1%
- **East Asian**: 1%
- **Middle Eastern**: 0%
- **European & Slavic**: 1%

### Support Services

#### Children Receiving Health Services
- **Up-to-date immunizations**: 79%
  - **At enrollment**: 91%
  - **At end of enrollment**: 68%
- **Health insurance**: 89%
  - **At enrollment**: 50%
  - **At end of enrollment**: 92%
- **Medical home**: 57%
  - **At enrollment**: 57%
  - **At end of enrollment**: 86%
- **Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health**: 32%
  - **At enrollment**: 32%
  - **At end of enrollment**: 75%

#### Families’ Use of Support Services
- **Parenting education**: 11%
- **Health education**: 23%
- **Emergency/Crisis intervention**: 6%
- **Adult education**: 4%
- **Mental health services**: 2%

#### Families Receiving at Least One Support Service
- **Overall**: 56%

### PARENT EDUCATION
- **BA or higher**: Data not available
- **AA, vocational school, some college**: 30%
- **HSD/GED**: Data not available
- **Less than HSD/GED**: Data not available

### FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
- **TANF**: 36%
- **SSI**: 6%
- **WIC**: 30%
- **SNAP**: 62%

### Other Child and Family Characteristics
- **Meets income requirement**: 49%
- **Child has an IEP/IFSP**: 12%
- **Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare**: 9%
- **Child experienced homelessness**: 52%
- **Single parent family**: 37%
- **Parental unemployment**: 37%

### Child and Family Characteristics

### Support Services

#### Children Receiving Transportation

#### Families Receiving at Least One Support Service
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

- Enrollment by program type
- Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

- Child turnover rate
- Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth

District of Columbia National average
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Head Start

HEAD START STAFF

PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

- All assistant teachers: $28,847
- All teachers: $73,265
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $40,000
- Teachers with an AA: $48,000
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $85,819
- Public elementary school teacher: $75,490

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- Hispanic or Latino: 7%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 8%
- Speaks a language other than English: 44%

STAFF TURNOVER

- Teacher left: 9%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 10%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 48%
- Home visitor left: 1%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 0%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 100%

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

Assistant teacher degree qualifications

Home visitor degree qualifications

ECD management degree qualifications

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Staff language proficiency

Staff race

- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White
- Bi-racial/Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified

- English
- Spanish
- Middle Eastern
- East Asian
- European & Slavic
- African
- Other/Unspecified

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials
- Not reported

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials
- Not reported

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials
- Not reported

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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Percent of children in school-day programs
- District of Columbia
- National average

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs
- District of Columbia
- National average

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs
- District of Columbia
- National average

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year
- District of Columbia
- National average

Child turnover rate
- District of Columbia
- National average

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy
- District of Columbia
- National average

Percent of children in double sessions
- District of Columbia
- National average