CALIFORNIA Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Enrolled</th>
<th>Percent of State</th>
<th>Percent of Low-Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>103,447</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>1,524</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>18,230</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>40,259</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>43,434</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-year-olds</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-year-olds</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-year-olds</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER DEGREE

PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROGRAM DURATION

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TEACHER SALARY

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$35,558</td>
<td>$29,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$35,307</td>
<td>$33,387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public elementary school</td>
<td>$72,535</td>
<td>$57,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY

CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality Area</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Support</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional Support</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Organization</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Funding Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$1,043,895,938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$257,829,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$786,066,938</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FUNDING

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>California (adjusted COL)</th>
<th>National Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start</td>
<td>$13,129</td>
<td>$11,222</td>
<td>$8,028</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start</td>
<td>$12,575</td>
<td>$9,392</td>
<td>$8,038</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CALIFORNIA Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>103,447</td>
<td>19,754</td>
<td>83,693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>102,728</td>
<td>19,638</td>
<td>83,090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>719</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>125,563</td>
<td>22,649</td>
<td>102,914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Center-Based Child Care Partner</td>
<td>1,938</td>
<td>477</td>
<td>1,461</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$1,043,895,938</td>
<td>$257,829,000</td>
<td>$786,066,938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$1,043,895,938</td>
<td>$257,829,000</td>
<td>$786,066,938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$1,037,138,945</td>
<td>$257,829,000</td>
<td>$779,309,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$6,756,993</td>
<td>Not available</td>
<td>$6,756,993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)

89
Children receiving health services

- **Up-to-date immunizations**: 96% at enrollment, 98% at end of enrollment
- **Health insurance**: 96% at enrollment, 99% at end of enrollment
- **Medical home**: 95% at enrollment, 97% at end of enrollment
- **Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health**: 49% at enrollment, 84% at end of enrollment
- **Dental home**: 86% at enrollment, 93% at end of enrollment

Families’ use of support services

- **Parenting education**: 58%
- **Health education**: 48%
- **Emergency/Crisis intervention**: 14%
- **Adult education**: 15%
- **Mental health services**: 9%

Support services

- **Ethnicity**
  - Hispanic/Latino: 24%
  - Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 26%
  - American Indian/Alaska Native: 7%
  - Asian: 5%
  - Black or African American: 9%
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 1%
  - White: 52%
  - Biracial/Multi-racial: 6%
  - Other/Unspecified: 20%

- **Race**
  - English: 48%
  - Spanish: 47%
  - East Asian: 3%
  - Middle Eastern: 1%
  - Other/Unspecified: 1%

- **Support services**
  - **Children receiving health services**
    - At enrollment: 96%, 99%, 95%, 49%, 86%
    - At end of enrollment: 98%, 99%, 97%, 84%, 93%
  - **Families receiving at least one support service**: 80%
  - **At least one support service at enrollment**: 52%
  - **At least one support service at end of enrollment**: 55%

- **Parent education**
  - BA or higher: 5%
  - AA, vocational school, some college: 24%
  - HSD/GED: 35%
  - Less than HSD/GED: 36%

- **Family use of public assistance**
  - TANF: 25%
  - SSI: 4%
  - WIC: 74%
  - SNAP: 46%

- **Other child and family characteristics**
  - Meets income requirement: 88%
  - Child has an IEP/IFSP: 11%
  - Child was referred to Head Start by child welfare: 9%
  - Child experienced homelessness: 3%
  - Single parent family: 44%
  - Parental unemployment: 31%
**CALIFORNIA Early Head Start**

**EARLY HEAD START STAFF**

**PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD**

**AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY**
- All assistant teachers: $22,939
- All teachers: $33,013
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $28,709
- Teachers with an AA: $32,259
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $35,558
- Public elementary school teacher: $72,535

**STAFF CHARACTERISTICS**
- Hispanic or Latino: 61%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 16%
- Speaks a language other than English: 64%

**STAFF TURNOVER**
- Teacher left: 13%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 4%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 61%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 13%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 60%
- Home visitor left: 16%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 5%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 70%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 15%

**ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS**
- Assistant teacher degree qualifications
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials
- Home visitor degree qualifications
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials
- ECD management degree qualifications
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials

**STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**
- Staff language proficiency
  - English
  - Spanish
  - Middle Eastern
  - East Asian
  - European & Slavic
  - Other/Unspecified
- Staff race
  - American Indian/Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
  - White
  - Biracial/Multi-racial
  - Other/Unspecified
**TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES**

**PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION**

Enrollment by program type
- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule
- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

**PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>California</th>
<th>National average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child turnover rate</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CALIFORNIA Head Start

HEAD START STAFF

PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

- All assistant teachers: $23,419
- All teachers: $34,698
- Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials: $26,960
- Teachers with an AA: $30,778
- Teachers with a BA or higher: $35,307
- Public elementary school teacher: $72,535

DIFFERENCE: $37,228

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

- Hispanic or Latino: 58%
- Current/Former Head Start parent: 23%
- Speaks a language other than English: 63%

STAFF TURNOVER

- Teacher left: 16%
- Teacher left for better compensation: 5%
- Teacher left for better compensation, over 3 months: 14%
- Teacher vacancies filled: 44%
- Home visitor left: 11%
- Home visitor left for better compensation: 4%
- Home visitor vacancies filled, over 3 months: 30%
- Home visitor vacancies filled: 53%

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

- Assistant teacher degree qualifications:
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials
  - Not reported

- Home visitor degree qualifications:
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials

- ECD management degree qualifications:
  - Advanced
  - BA
  - AA
  - CDA
  - No ECE-related credentials

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

- Staff language proficiency:
  - English
  - Spanish
  - Middle Eastern
  - East Asian
  - European & Slavic
  - Other/Unspecified

- Staff race:
  - American Indian/Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
  - White
  - Bi-racial/Multi-racial
  - Other/Unspecified
CALIFORNIA Head Start

Type and Duration of Head Start Services

Program Type and Duration

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

Percent of children in school-day, 5-day per week programs

Additional Type and Duration Information

Percent of children in school-day programs

- California
- National average

- 2007: 21%
- 2008: 49%
- 2009: 24%
- 2010: 26%
- 2011: 23%
- 2012: 21%
- 2013: 20%
- 2014: 19%
- 2015: 20%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs

- California
- National average

- 2007: 2%
- 2008: 7%
- 2009: 2%
- 2010: 7%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs

- California
- National average

- 2007: 56%
- 2008: 65%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year

- California
- National average

- 2007: 21%
- 2008: 42%

Child turnover rate

- California
- National average

- 2007: 18%
- 2008: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy

- California
- National average

- 2007: 4%
- 2008: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions

- California
- National average

- 2007: 29%
- 2008: 18%