ALASKA Head Start & Early Head Start 2014-2015 Overview

FEDERALLY FUNDED ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>PERCENT OF STATE</th>
<th>PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>3,038</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>514</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Year-Olds</td>
<td>1,055</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-Year-Olds</td>
<td>1,457</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN SERVED BY HEAD START

![Bar chart showing the percent of low-income children served by Head Start in Alaska compared to national average.]

TEACHER DEGREE

PERCENT OF TEACHERS WITH BA OR HIGHER

![Bar chart showing the percent of teachers with a BA or higher in Alaska compared to national average.]

TEACHER SALARY

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS WITH A BA DEGREE

Funding

FEDERAL FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FUNDING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Head Start Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Fund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUALITY

CLASSROOM QUALITY SCORES

![Bar chart showing classroom quality scores in Alaska compared to national average.]

PROGRAM DURATION

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY/WEEK PROGRAMS

![Bar chart showing the percent of children in school-day, 5-day/week programs in Alaska compared to national average.]

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD

![Bar chart showing federal funding per child in Alaska compared to national average adjusted for COL.]

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ALASKA Head Start & Early Head Start

ENROLLMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funded Enrollment</td>
<td>3,244</td>
<td>568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Funded</td>
<td>1,387</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Supplemental</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIECHV Funded</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>1,651</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Enrollment</td>
<td>3,819</td>
<td>750</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Center-Based Child Care Partner

FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>EARLY HEAD START</th>
<th>HEAD START</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Funding</td>
<td>$39,831,211</td>
<td>$2,267,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Federal Funding</td>
<td>$30,646,111</td>
<td>$2,267,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start Federal Funding</td>
<td>$14,697,079</td>
<td>$2,267,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native Head Start Funding</td>
<td>$15,949,032</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start State Supplemental Funding</td>
<td>$9,185,100</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FEDERAL FUNDING PER CHILD (2015 DOLLARS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$9,074</td>
<td>$8,504</td>
<td>$10,626</td>
<td>$10,763</td>
<td>$10,012</td>
<td>$10,285</td>
<td>$10,035</td>
<td>$10,170</td>
<td>$12,478</td>
<td>$12,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,831</td>
<td>$11,035</td>
<td>$11,202</td>
<td>$11,297</td>
<td>$11,991</td>
<td>$10,995</td>
<td>$11,991</td>
<td>$11,991</td>
<td>$15,949</td>
<td>$15,949</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ENROLLED OVER TIME, BY AGE

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

PERCENT OF LOW-INCOME CHILDREN IN THE STATE SERVED

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ALASKA Head Start & Early Head Start

CHILD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

ETHNICITY
- Hispanic/Latino: 6%
- Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino: 94%
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 4%
- Asian: 3%
- Black or African American: 2%
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 2%
- White: 19%
- Biracial/Multi-racial: 10%
- Other/Unspecified: 1%

RACE
- English: 89%
- Spanish: 2%
- East Asian: 4%
- Native North American/Alaska Native: 4%
- Pacific Island: 4%
- Other/Unspecified: 2%

HOME LANGUAGE
- Other/Unspecified: 2%

PARENT EDUCATION
- BA or higher: 5%
- AA, vocational school, some college: 23%
- HSD/GED: 57%
- Less than HSD/GED: 13%

FAMILY USE OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
- TANF: 19%
- SSI: 4%
- WIC: 50%
- SNAP: 41%

CHILDREN RECEIVING HEALTH SERVICES
- Up-to-date immunizations: 75%
- Health insurance: 85%
- Medical home: 82%
- 100%
- Medical home: 88%
- Up-to-date on age-appropriate preventive and primary health care: 90%
- Dental home: 42%
- At enrollment: 67%
- At enrollment: 70%
- At enrollment: 76%

FAMILIES’ USE OF SUPPORT SERVICES
- Parenting education: 32%
- Health education: 27%
- Emergency/Crisis intervention: 19%
- Adult education: 6%
- Mental health services: 5%

CHILDREN RECEIVING TRANSPORTATION
- 34%

FAMILIES RECEIVING AT LEAST ONE SUPPORT SERVICE
- 45%
ALASKA Early Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF EARLY HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

- Center-based
- Home-based
- Combination
- Family care
- Locally-designed
- Pregnant women

Enrollment in center-based programs by operating schedule

- School-day, 5 days/week
- School-day, 4 days/week
- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Early Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN CHILD CARE PARTNERSHIPS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Child turnover rate

- Alaska: 27%
- National average: 38%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy

- Alaska: 14%
- National average: 8%

Percent of pregnant women who left program before giving birth

- Alaska: 14%
- National average: 10%
ALASKA Head Start

HEAD START STAFF

PERCENT OF TEACHERS BY HIGHEST DEGREE IN ECE OR RELATED FIELD

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Salary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All assistant teachers</td>
<td>$21,466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All teachers</td>
<td>$31,241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers with a CDA or no ECE credentials</td>
<td>$26,250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers with an AA</td>
<td>$28,959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers with a BA or higher</td>
<td>$36,977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public elementary school teacher</td>
<td>Difference $29,778</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

STAFF CHARACTERISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current/Former Head Start parent</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speaks a language other than English</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

STAFF TURNOVER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teacher left</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher left for better compensation</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher vacancies over 3 months</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher vacancies filled</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home visitor left</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home visitor left for better compensation</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home visitor over 3 months</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home visitor vacancies filled</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ADDITIONAL STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

Assistant teacher degree qualifications

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials
- Not reported

Home visitor degree qualifications

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

ECD management degree qualifications

- Advanced
- BA
- AA
- CDA
- No ECE-related credentials

STAFF DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Staff language proficiency

- English
- Spanish
- East Asian
- Native North American/Alaska Native
- Other/Unspecified

Staff race

- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White
- Bi-racial/Multi-racial
- Other/Unspecified
ALASKA Head Start

TYPE AND DURATION OF HEAD START SERVICES

PROGRAM TYPE AND DURATION

Enrollment by program type

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- Part-day, 5 days/week
- Part-day, 4 days/week

Number of years enrolled in Head Start

- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3+ years

PERCENT OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOL-DAY, 5-DAY PER WEEK PROGRAMS

ADDITIONAL TYPE AND DURATION INFORMATION

Percent of children in school-day programs

- Alaska: 4%
- National average: 49%

Percent of children in full-working-day, full-calendar-year programs

- Alaska: 7%
- National average: 17%

Percent of children in 5-day/week programs

- Alaska: 65%
- National average: 42%

Percent of children receiving at least 1,020 hours of Head Start per year

- Alaska: 5%
- National average: 42%

Child turnover rate

- Alaska: 12%
- National average: 14%

Percent of children receiving a child care subsidy

- Alaska: 2%
- National average: 4%

Percent of children in double sessions

- Alaska: 11%
- National average: 18%

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