



Press Release

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IOWA STATE-FUNDED PRESCHOOL GAINING GROUND *Gains in Funding and Quality Standards*

Washington, D.C. — State funded preschool education, hard hit by the Great Recession, has turned the corner and in many states is back on an expansion track according to the national survey of the states done annually by the nonpartisan National Institute for Early Education Research (NIEER) at Rutgers University. For the second year in a row, NIEER's data show that, nationally speaking, the states have increased funding for pre-K.

Adjusted for inflation, state funding for pre-K, nationally, increased by nearly \$120 million in 2013-2014. Enrollment growth also resumed, albeit modestly, with a total increase of 8,335 slots to reach its highest level recorded over the report's 12-year history. And program quality standards increased as an unprecedented seven states gained ground on NIEER's 10 benchmarks for quality standards.

Iowa state-funded pre-K ranks 8th among all states with programs in access for 4-year-olds and 32nd in spending per child. Over the last five years, the Shared Visions program for high-risk children experienced two decreases in funding. However, the 2013-2014 program year saw a 17.9% increase in funding.

The Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program, by far the largest, served more than 21,000 4-year-olds in 2013-2014 and incorporated 92 percent of districts in the state. Three- and 5-year-olds may register in the program, supported by a combination of local dollars, tuition, or funding from additional sources, bringing the total number of children served to more than 24,000. All children in the SVPP have a unique state identification number and data are included in the state longitudinal data system.

“It is heartening to see state funded pre-K, once the fastest growing area in the entire education sector, back on the road to recovery,” said NIEER director Steve Barnett, “but given that the states cut half a billion dollars in funding in 2011-2012 and a number of states have yet to address those cuts, much work remains to be done.”

Joined at the press conference by U.S. Secretary of Education Arne Duncan, Barnett called on all levels of government to dedicate additional resources to preschool education in order to bridge

the gap. "Unfortunately, the effects of the recession landed hardest on preschool-age children and our future prosperity depends on their future productivity," he said.

Barnett said that in addition to adequate funding, state pre-K should have adequate quality and serve all children under 200 percent of poverty. Bold leaders from both major parties are moving some cities and states dramatically ahead, but far too many states have yet to follow. As some cities move to provide preschool for all, most recently New York and Seattle, other areas of their states are left behind. At the same time, quality preschool is becoming a right for every child in some states; other states offer their children no pre-K at all.

The National Institute for Early Education Research (www.nieer.org) at the Graduate School of Education, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, supports early childhood education policy and practice through independent, objective research.