

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA

STATE	STATE-FUNDED HEAD START		FEDERAL HEAD START		
	State funding (Fiscal Year 2013)	State enrollment: additional funded slots for 3- and 4-year-olds (Program Year 2012-2013) ¹	Federal Head Start spending	Federal Head Start spending ² Migrant spending	American Indian/ Alaskan Native spending
Alabama			\$98,708,000	\$2,596,450	\$0
Alaska	\$7,299,200	0 ³	\$11,683,000	\$0	\$11,700,249
American Samoa			\$2,147,000	\$0	\$0
Arizona			\$91,294,000	\$8,077,843	\$33,473,200
Arkansas			\$56,371,000	\$4,615,910	\$0
California			\$753,477,000	\$63,026,411	\$4,665,632
Colorado			\$61,645,000	\$5,817,970	\$1,365,330
Connecticut	\$5,303,468 ⁴	383	\$47,518,000	\$0	\$0
Delaware	\$5,727,800	843	\$10,847,000	\$0	\$0
District of Columbia			\$16,603,000	\$0	\$0
Florida			\$238,117,000	\$30,243,830	\$0
Georgia			\$156,799,000	\$0	\$0
Guam			\$2,350,000	\$0	\$0
Hawaii			\$18,979,000	\$0	\$0
Idaho	\$1,500,000 ⁵	198 ¹	\$19,743,000	\$7,664,335	\$1,844,552
Illinois			\$248,589,000	\$4,221,635	\$0
Indiana			\$86,604,000	\$0	\$0
Iowa			\$43,360,000	\$0	\$0
Kansas			\$43,716,000	\$0	\$560,599
Kentucky			\$97,429,000	\$2,202,174	\$0
Louisiana			\$135,740,000	\$0	\$0
Maine	0 ⁶	0 ⁶	\$22,049,000	\$0	\$542,515
Maryland	\$1,800,000 ⁷	2,786 ¹	\$69,077,000	\$0	\$0
Massachusetts	\$8,000,000 ⁸	214 ¹	\$99,320,000	\$961,648	\$0
Michigan			\$214,794,000	\$1,048,196	\$3,273,176
Minnesota	\$13,764,296 ⁹	1,729 ⁹	\$66,874,000	\$9,097,190	\$6,067,131
Mississippi			\$151,988,000	\$0	\$1,880,720
Missouri			\$108,710,000	\$0	\$0
Montana			\$18,669,000	\$0	\$13,490,550
Nebraska			\$27,324,000	\$519,290	\$2,043,475
Nevada			\$20,060,000	\$0	\$3,273,176
New Hampshire			\$11,255,000	\$0	\$0
New Jersey			\$119,342,000	\$1,009,730	\$0
New Mexico			\$43,766,000	\$0	\$12,504,980
New York			\$396,669,000	\$4,875,555	\$1,329,163
North Carolina			\$124,917,000	\$28,618,645	\$1,302,037
North Dakota			\$14,139,000	\$0	\$7,685,635
Northern Mariana Islands			\$1,661,000	\$0	\$0
Ohio			\$235,797,000	\$0	\$0
Oklahoma	\$2,191,700 ¹⁰	0	\$75,901,000	\$0	\$22,749,479
Oregon	\$61,000,000	7,165	\$52,126,000	\$29,570,676	\$2,748,745
Palau			\$1,331,000	\$0	\$0
Pennsylvania	\$37,278,000	5,065 ¹	\$208,431,000	\$3,683,112	\$0
Puerto Rico			\$228,092,000	\$0	\$0
Rhode Island	\$800,000	80 ¹¹	\$17,863,000	\$0	\$0
South Carolina			\$76,573,000	\$2,356,038	\$723,354
South Dakota			\$14,836,000	\$0	\$13,535,759
Tennessee			\$109,826,000	\$0	\$0
Texas			\$440,486,000	\$59,141,353	\$307,425
Utah			\$35,061,000	\$4,019,689	\$1,944,014
Vermont			\$9,895,000	\$0	\$0
Virgin Islands			\$7,411,000	\$0	\$0
Virginia			\$88,695,000	\$2,173,325	\$0
Washington			\$83,736,000	\$28,435,932	\$9,711,026
West Virginia			\$47,027,000	\$0	\$0
Wisconsin	\$62,64,100	1,043	\$83,880,000	\$5,289,064	\$6,844,736
Wyoming			\$9,871,000	\$0	\$1,799,343
U.S., including territories	\$144,664,464	19,308	\$5,579,171,000	\$309,266,000	\$167,366,000
Data sources	a	a	b	b	b

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

STATE	FEDERAL HEAD START					
	Funded enrollment (Program Year 2012-2013) ²		American Indian/ Alaskan Native enrollment (Program Year 2012-2013) ²		Migrant enrollment (Program Year 2012-2013) ²	
	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds
Alabama	5,297	9,076	-	-	47	60
Alaska	496	672	546	693	-	-
American Samoa	500	832	-	-	-	-
Arizona	3,353	7,756	1,441	2,068	235	289
Arkansas	4,500	5,039	-	-	91	78
California	31,181	52,575	194	303	1,546	1,601
Colorado	3,718	5,000	55	86	122	112
Connecticut	2,388	2,976	-	-	-	-
Delaware	809	629	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1,056	1,459	-	-	-	-
Florida	12,416	19,705	-	-	681	509
Georgia	11,306	9,800	-	-	-	-
Guam	66	468	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	969	1,657	-	-	-	-
Idaho	574	1,685	87	117	175	179
Illinois	14,980	18,724	-	-	92	84
Indiana	4,686	7,597	-	-	-	-
Iowa	2,585	3,359	-	-	-	-
Kansas	3,009	3,134	31	31	-	-
Kentucky	5,391	8,747	-	-	58	49
Louisiana	10,210	7,970	-	-	-	-
Maine	872	1,337	16	44	-	-
Maryland	4,806	4,362	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	3,992	5,029	-	-	24	20
Michigan	12,220	17,712	174	184	18	16
Minnesota	3,415	5,008	297	361	182	159
Mississippi	10,181	14,184	138	70	-	-
Missouri	5,857	7,733	-	-	-	-
Montana	932	1,565	646	776	-	-
Nebraska	1,624	2,225	91	105	9	12
Nevada	932	1,265	153	208	-	-
New Hampshire	524	760	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	5,938	6,734	-	-	16	13
New Mexico	2,530	3,642	583	651	-	-
New York	17,836	22,801	80	56	109	93
North Carolina	6,250	10,581	90	54	573	490
North Dakota	684	1,168	405	445	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	23	439	-	-	-	-
Ohio	12,862	17,163	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	6,124	5,801	1,215	1,230	-	-
Oregon	1,749	3,367	126	175	638	525
Palau	36	151	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	10,047	15,036	-	-	74	85
Puerto Rico	13,426	18,222	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	683	1,175	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	5,990	5,396	43	37	54	35
South Dakota	906	1,397	615	765	-	-
Tennessee	5,625	9,409	-	-	-	-
Texas	26,051	34,637	16	16	1,499	1,204
Utah	1,832	3,579	88	127	89	75
Vermont	375	541	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	292	601	-	-	-	-
Virginia	4,694	6,896	-	-	38	40
Washington	2,909	6,000	445	541	569	526
West Virginia	1,878	4,910	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	5,496	4,884	385	327	102	92
Wyoming	538	829	95	102	-	-
U.S., including territories ¹²	299,621	415,396	8,058	9,571	7,041	6,346
Data sources	b	b	c	c	c	c

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

STATE AVERAGE SALARIES FOR HEAD START TEACHERS AND ASSISTANT TEACHERS (PROGRAM YEAR 2012-2013)

STATE	Percent of children enrolled full-day five days per week, all ages (Program Year 2012-2013)	Teachers, all degree levels	Teachers with CDA credentials	Teachers with AA degrees	Teachers with BA degrees	Teachers with graduate degrees	Assistant teachers
Alabama	90%	\$21,509	\$18,054	\$19,960	\$24,767	\$31,030	\$16,142
Alaska	6%	\$28,948	\$24,594	\$26,982	\$31,575	\$32,521	\$18,187
American Samoa	0%	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
Arizona	2%	\$28,049	\$21,470	\$25,153	\$30,668	\$33,911	\$17,316
Arkansas	81%	\$26,695	\$22,750	\$23,922	\$27,324	\$30,030	\$18,029
California	20%	\$34,351	\$28,842	\$31,784	\$35,720	\$40,468	\$24,640
Colorado	12%	\$30,931	\$26,732	\$23,976	\$30,435	\$44,150	\$18,101
Connecticut	42%	\$32,791	\$25,665	\$26,780	\$30,241	\$50,319	\$19,957
Delaware	4%	\$22,458	Not available	\$23,905	\$22,043	\$23,096	\$11,637
District of Columbia	86%	\$69,903	Not available	\$3,352	\$71,150	\$70,536	\$27,015
Florida	87%	\$32,197	\$20,641	\$24,842	\$35,219	\$41,147	\$19,058
Georgia	92%	\$26,540	\$17,958	\$22,038	\$28,344	\$31,166	\$17,173
Guam	0%	\$34,922	Not available	\$34,628	\$45,806	\$39,990	\$17,092
Hawaii	24%	\$38,433	\$33,349	\$36,266	\$40,595	\$37,185	\$26,018
Idaho	1%	\$21,351	\$14,686	\$20,206	\$23,162	\$23,222	\$12,963
Illinois	31%	\$37,285	\$21,912	\$23,490	\$34,748	\$56,466	\$22,821
Indiana	9%	\$23,957	\$15,564	\$22,203	\$24,730	\$35,671	\$16,026
Iowa	32%	\$28,237	\$19,946	\$22,878	\$28,806	\$38,759	\$18,227
Kansas	18%	\$30,458	\$21,864	\$23,565	\$31,342	\$38,776	\$16,166
Kentucky	30%	\$28,095	\$21,079	\$21,712	\$26,799	\$41,237	\$14,721
Louisiana	74%	\$26,326	\$22,774	\$23,454	\$27,252	\$31,861	\$16,178
Maine	11%	\$22,992	\$18,986	\$23,274	\$24,967	\$22,868	\$16,418
Maryland	26%	\$37,136	\$21,533	\$23,499	\$33,495	\$57,807	\$18,878
Massachusetts	25%	\$26,553	\$22,416	\$26,501	\$27,856	\$29,796	\$20,001
Michigan	12%	\$29,197	\$18,604	\$25,948	\$29,593	\$36,679	\$16,699
Minnesota	6%	\$29,731	\$32,209	\$29,704	\$29,552	\$30,583	\$19,566
Mississippi	75%	\$18,910	\$16,054	\$16,177	\$20,259	\$20,853	\$13,052
Missouri	24%	\$25,374	\$19,184	\$22,033	\$27,681	\$35,840	\$17,474
Montana	5%	\$18,225	\$18,677	\$18,109	\$21,166	\$21,461	\$12,144
Nebraska	23%	\$33,967	\$24,690	\$21,046	\$31,617	\$44,514	\$14,497
Nevada	13%	\$33,146	Not available	\$32,222	\$33,463	\$33,065	\$20,716
New Hampshire	5%	\$20,805	\$15,094	\$18,860	\$22,234	\$20,456	\$16,126
New Jersey	88%	\$40,131	\$26,258	\$24,866	\$41,967	\$49,490	\$20,362
New Mexico	26%	\$24,713	\$19,909	\$23,183	\$28,502	\$39,196	\$15,023
New York	73%	\$33,997	\$23,525	\$25,375	\$3,104	\$38,535	\$21,207
North Carolina	79%	\$18,399	Not available	\$17,698	\$16,628	\$17,077	\$11,318
North Dakota	8%	\$32,011	\$25,069	\$29,949	\$32,649	\$37,951	\$15,596
N. Mariana Islands	0%	\$30,976	Not available	\$18,000	\$30,976	Not available	\$15,000
Ohio	17%	\$26,295	\$19,733	\$25,107	\$27,457	\$33,534	\$16,675
Oklahoma	51%	\$29,736	\$24,573	\$24,766	\$31,562	\$35,959	\$19,610
Oregon	25%	\$27,164	\$28,901	\$23,473	\$27,265	\$32,247	\$17,038
Palau	0%	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
Pennsylvania	35%	\$37,458	Not available	\$29,941	\$40,178	\$42,591	\$24,961
Puerto Rico	73%	\$23,959	\$28,067	\$19,268	\$21,763	\$21,879	\$14,602
Rhode Island	7%	\$28,524	\$17,176	\$25,163	\$31,633	\$27,325	\$19,792
South Carolina	77%	\$22,382	\$16,850	\$19,744	\$22,953	\$26,423	\$15,792
South Dakota	7%	\$29,186	\$30,956	\$22,257	\$29,027	\$35,054	\$13,305
Tennessee	51%	\$27,914	\$16,136	\$21,800	\$30,179	\$35,121	\$16,750
Texas	70%	\$32,194	\$22,536	\$24,373	\$34,863	\$44,890	\$17,059
Utah	1%	\$23,145	\$19,334	\$21,011	\$23,942	\$31,597	\$15,885
Vermont	28%	\$28,939	\$27,880	\$23,416	\$28,110	\$33,435	\$19,936
Virgin Islands	100%	\$30,045	Not available	\$29,393	\$31,516	\$29,227	\$24,950
Virginia	67%	\$32,329	\$26,175	\$24,566	\$32,690	\$41,768	\$17,560
Washington	9%	\$27,294	\$19,554	\$27,571	\$28,552	\$31,006	\$18,272
West Virginia	12%	\$32,376	\$15,080	\$20,120	\$31,962	\$43,641	\$18,591
Wisconsin	11%	\$33,201	\$24,500	\$24,587	\$32,212	\$51,004	\$17,449
Wyoming	1%	\$25,776	\$20,059	\$22,568	\$28,260	\$36,537	\$14,491
U.S., plus territories ¹²	45%	\$29,652	\$22,793	\$24,737	\$30,341	\$40,179	\$18,542
Data sources	c	c	c	c	c	c	c

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

Data Sources

- a Data were reported by Head Start State Collaboration Office directors.
- b Federal spending and enrollment data are from NIEER calculations of funding by state from data provided by the Administration for Children and Families (ACF).
- c Data from Head Start Program Information Reports (PIR) for 2011-2012.

Notes

- ¹ Several states providing Head Start supplements were not able to report the number of children served with these state funds. In some cases, this was because a portion of state funds were used to enhance services for federally funded Head Start participants rather than for separate, additional slots. For these states, and states where enrollment was not available by single year of age, enrollment was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2012-2013 Head Start PIR.
- ² Funded enrollment was not available by single year of age. Data shown here are estimated based on the percentage of all 3- and 4-year-olds enrolled, as reported in the 2011-2012 Head Start PIR, and the enrollment by state as reported by ACF. These numbers do not include children funded by state match. Migrant/Seasonal Head Start enrollment and funding are attributed to the state where the program is headquartered, although many programs serve child across state lines throughout the year.
- ³ Alaska's state Head Start funds are used to enhance Head Start services and improve quality. Some additional slots may be funded by the supplement, but the state does not break down enrollment by federally and state-funded slots.
- ⁴ In addition to funding slots, funds are used to provide additional services, extend the program day and year, and support program quality enhancement.
- ⁵ This sum represents TANF funds dedicated to Head Start and Early Head Start.
- ⁶ While Maine has previously funded additional services for 3- and 4-year-olds in Head Start, only slots in the Early Head Start program, serving children under age 3, were provided in the 2012-2013 school year.
- ⁷ Supplemental funding is used to provide extended-day/week services only. In September 2013, the state approved \$4.1 million to Head Start to mitigate the effects of sequestration.
- ⁸ In addition to funding slots, Massachusetts's state Head Start funds are used for wrap-around services, professional development enhancements, and other quality improvements.
- ⁹ Minnesota was unable to report updated program information for the Minnesota Head Start program for the 2012-2013 year. The information reported here is from the 2011-2012 year, with the enrollment breakdown estimated based on the data reported in the federal PIR.
- ¹⁰ Funds are used to provide extended-day and additional services.
- ¹¹ Rhode Island's state Head Start funds provide services to 4- and 5-year-olds. Only 4-year-olds are included in this enrollment count.
- ¹² Previous years only included the 50 states and the District of Columbia. With the addition of the U.S. territories, aggregate figures are not directly comparable to previous years.