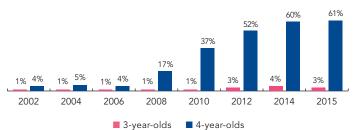
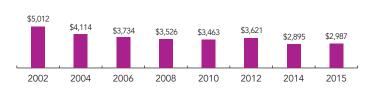
# Iowa

#### PERCENT OF STATE POPULATION ENROLLED\*



#### STATE SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED\* (2015 DOLLARS)



he state of Iowa funds two pre-K programs: Shared Visions and the Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program (SVPP). Shared Visions began in 1989 and provides services to 3- through 5-year-olds in school-, part-, and extended-day programs through competitive grants to public schools, Head Start, licensed nonprofit child care centers, and other public nonprofit agencies. State funding for Shared Visions remained stable from 2013-2014 to 2014-2015 but the non-required local funding increased by \$5.7 million. Shared Visions programs are required to meet NAEYC standards. A state-mandated evaluation of Shared Visions was completed in 2008.

SVPP began in 2007 in order to increase the available pre-K slots for 4-year-olds. All 4-year-olds in the state are eligible to attend SVPP and funding is based on a school funding formula which is tied to the child count. The American Institute of Research completed a formal evaluation of the first cohort of SVPP participants in 2012-2013 and the Iowa Department of Education completed a special report on the second SVPP cohort in 2013-2014.

A key difference between the two state-funded programs is that eligibility for SVPP is based on age, whereas Shared Visions is a targeted program—at least 80% of children must qualify for free lunch (family income of 130 FPL). SVPP is offered by almost 95% of school districts in Iowa, whereas Shared Visions is only available in 9% of school districts in the state. Shared Visions is also available in 28 other locations, such as Head Starts and licensed child-care centers. Teachers in the SVPP program are required to have at least a BA degree with an Iowa teaching license and the early childhood endorsement. Teachers in Shared Visions are required to have at least a BA degree if they work in a public school. In nonpublic settings, 75% of teachers are required to have a BA and the remainder are required to have at least an AA degree. All teachers in both programs are required to have specialized training in ECE. Lead and assistant teachers in the SVPP program who work in public school settings are required to be paid on the same salary schedule and to receive the same fringe benefits as K-3 teachers.

All children enrolled in SVPP and Shared Visions are given a unique state identification number as part of the state longitudinal data system. Both Shared Visions and SVPP require the identification of potential English Language Learners through home language surveys. Additional supports to DLLs are provided by both Shared Visions and SVPP, as guided by selected program standards. Some of these services may include making translators or bilingual staff available if children do not speak English, requiring a written plan on how to work with individual DLLs, screening and assessing children in their home language, providing information to families in their home languages, allowing bilingual instruction in the child's home language, and providing recruitment and outreach information to families in their home languages. The State Early Learning Standards cover cultural awareness, and teacher professional development is supported through the lowa Culture and Language Conference.

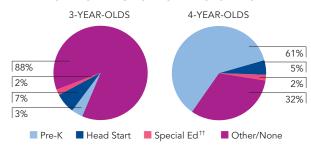
lowa's overall support for state prekindergarten, including enrollment and funding for both Shared Visions and the Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program are depicted in the first two pages of this state profile. The third page focuses solely on the Shared Visions program whereas the fourth page provides information about SVPP.

# **STATE OVERVIEW**

# **ACCESS**

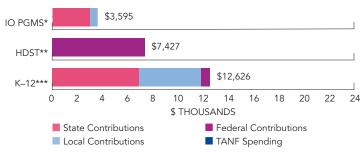
| Total state program enrollment            | 25,952       |
|---|--------------|
| Total state spending                      | \$77,506,937 |
| State spending per child enrolled         | \$2,987      |
| All reported spending per child enrolled* | \$3,595      |

# STATE PRE-K AND HEAD START ENROLLMENT AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION



 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger\dagger}$  Estimates children in special education not also enrolled in state pre-K or Head Start.

### SPENDING PER CHILD ENROLLED



 $<sup>\</sup>mbox{*}$  Pre-K programs may receive additional funds from federal or local sources that are not included in this figure.

| ACCESS RANKINGS |             |  |
|-----------------|-------------|--|
| 4-YEAR-OLDS     | 3-YEAR-OLDS |  |
| 7               | 18          |  |

| RESOURCES RANKINGS |                          |  |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--|
| STATE<br>SPENDING  | ALL REPORTED<br>SPENDING |  |
| 35                 | 35                       |  |

| POLICIES TO SUPPORT       |           |  |
|---------------------------|-----------|--|
| DUAL LANGUAGE<br>LEARNERS | WORKFORCE |  |
| mathematic                | malenta   |  |

<sup>\*\*</sup> Head Start per-child spending for the 2014-2015 year includes funding only for 3- and 4-year-olds served. Past years' figures have unintentionally included funds for Early Head Start.

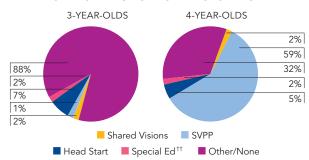
<sup>\*\*\*</sup> K-12 expenditures include capital spending as well as current operating expenditures. Data are for the '14-'15 school year, unless otherwise noted.

#### **IOWA SHARED VISIONS**

#### **ACCESS**

| Total state program enrollment                     | 1,696                 |
|--|-----------------------|
| School districts that offer state program          | 9% (school districts) |
| Income requirement                                 | 130% FPL              |
| Hours of operation                                 | Determined locally    |
| Operating schedule                                 | Determined locally    |
| Special education enrollment, ages 3 and 4         | 3,395                 |
| Federally funded Head Start enrollment, ages 3 and | d 46,207              |
| State-funded Head Start enrollment, ages 3 and 4   | 0                     |

#### STATE PRE-K AND HEAD START ENROLLMENT AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION



 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger\dagger}$  Estimates children in special education not also enrolled in state pre-K or Head Start.

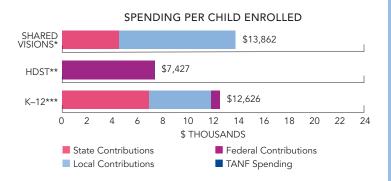
#### **QUALITY STANDARDS CHECKLIST**

| POLICY                                 | STATE PRE-K<br>REQUIREMENT   | BENCHMARK              |              | QUIREMENT<br>ICHMARK? |
|--|--|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Early learning standards               | Comprehensive  | Comprehensive          | $\checkmark$ |                       |
| Teacher degree                         | BA (public); CDA (nonpublic)   | BA                     |              |                       |
| E                                      | EC Endorsement with or without SpEd;<br>CC endorsement Pre-K–K (public); AA in EC<br>ducation or Child Development (nonpublic)                               | Specializing in pre-K  | ✓            |                       |
| Assistant teacher degree               | HSD or equivalent  | CDA or equivalent      |              | TOTAL<br>BENCHMARKS   |
| Teacher in-service                     | 6 credit hours/5 years <sup>1</sup>  | At least 15 hours/year |              | MET                   |
| 3-year-olds                            |  | 20 or lower            | <b>∠</b>     | 6                     |
| 3-year-olds                            | 1:8<br>1:8   | 1:10 or better         |              |                       |
| Screening/referraland support services | Vision, hearing, height/weight/BMI;<br>blood pressure; immunizations;<br>psychosocial/behavioral; developmental;<br>full physical exam; and support services |                        | ☑            |                       |
| Meals                                  | Depends on length of program day <sup>2</sup>  | At least 1/day         | $\checkmark$ |                       |
| Monitoring                             | Other monitoring   | Site visits            |              |                       |

# **RESOURCES**

| Total state pre-K spending                | \$7,716,479 |
|---|-------------|
| Local match required?                     | Yes         |
| State spending per child enrolled         | \$4,550     |
| All reported spending per child enrolled* | \$13,862    |

- $^{\star}$  Pre-K programs may receive additional funds from federal or local sources that are not included in this figure.
- \*\* Head Start per-child spending for the 2014-2015 year includes funding only for 3- and 4-year-olds served. Past years' figures have unintentionally included funds for Early Head Start.
- \*\*\* K-12 expenditures include capital spending as well as current operating expenditures. Data are for the '14-'15 school year, unless otherwise noted.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Certified teachers in school districts must renew their licenses every 5 years, including 6 credit hours of professional development. Head Start grantee must follow Head Start requirements of 15 hours of professional development per year. There is no specific requirement for professional development for the remaining grantees, although the year-end report indicates lead teachers have an average of 40 hours of staff development.

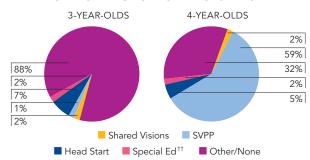
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The specific meals offered depend on the hours of operation but are required by NAEYC criteria. Programs must serve a meal and ensure a second meal is served at least two hours later but no more than three hours later if children are still in attendance.

#### IOWA STATEWIDE VOLUNTARY PRESCHOOL PROGRAM

#### **ACCESS**

| Total state program enrollment               | 24,256                  |
|--|-------------------------|
| School districts that offer state program    | 95% (school districts)  |
| Income requirement                           | No income requirement   |
| Hours of operation                           | 10 hours/week           |
| Operating schedule                           | School or academic year |
| Special education enrollment, ages 3 and 4   | 3,395                   |
| Federally funded Head Start enrollment, ages | s 3 and 46,207          |
| State-funded Head Start enrollment, ages 3 a | and 40                  |

#### STATE PRE-K AND HEAD START ENROLLMENT AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION



 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger\dagger}$  Estimates children in special education not also enrolled in state pre-K or Head Start.

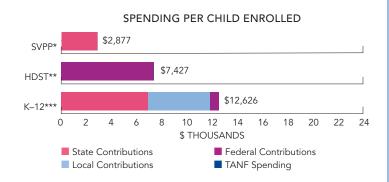
#### **QUALITY STANDARDS CHECKLIST**

| POLICY                                     | STATE PRE-K<br>REQUIREMENT  | BENCHMARK                           |              | QUIREMENT<br>NCHMARK? |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Early learning standards                   |   | Comprehensive                       |              |                       |
| Teacher degree                             | BA with Iowa Teaching License   | BA                                  | $\checkmark$ |                       |
| Teacher specialized training               | EC with or without SpEd   | Specializing in pre-K               | $\checkmark$ |                       |
| Assistant teacher degree                   | Other   | 1CDA or equivalent                  |              |                       |
| Teacher in-service                         | 15 clock hours/school year  | <sup>2</sup> At least 15 hours/year |              | TOTAL                 |
| 3-year-olds                                |   |                                     | <b>☑</b>     | BENCHMARKS<br>MET     |
| 3-year-olds                                | 1:9   |                                     |              | 7                     |
| Screening/referral<br>and support services | Vision; hearing; height/weigh/BMI;<br>immunizations; psychosocial/behavioral;<br>dental; developmental; full physical exam;<br>and support services | at least 1 support service          | ☑            |                       |
| Meals                                      | Snack   | At least 1/day                      |              |                       |
| Monitoring                                 | Site visits and other monitoring  | Site visits                         | $\checkmark$ |                       |

# **RESOURCES**

| Total state pre-K spending                | \$69,790,458 |
|---|--------------|
| Local match required?                     | No           |
| State spending per child enrolled         | \$2,877      |
| All reported spending per child enrolled* | \$2,877      |
|   |              |

- ${\ensuremath{^{\star}}}$  Pre-K programs may receive additional funds from federal or local sources that are not included in this figure.
- \*\* Head Start per-child spending for the 2014-2015 year includes funding only for 3- and 4-year-olds served. Past years' figures have unintentionally included funds for Early Head Start.
- \*\*\* K-12 expenditures include capital spending as well as current operating expenditures. Data are for the '14-'15 school year, unless otherwise noted.



 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\scriptsize 1}}$  Assistant teachers should have either a CDA or Iowa Paraeducator certificate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> State policy requires professional development but does not specify hours. Districts report the number of hours annually, with SVPP teachers having 15 clock hours of professional development in the 2014-2015 year.