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NIEER Contact: Media Contact:
Michelle Ruess Morgan Williams
848.932.4350 202-836-9890

## **2017** State of Preschool Report Shows Lack of Progress in Virginia *VA pre-K funding, enrollment holding steady, below national average*

*New Brunswick, NJ*—A new state-by-state report shows more young children enrolled in public pre-K programs nationwide, with Virginia spending less on pre-K and enrolling fewer children this year.

The State of Preschool 2017 annual report finds states heeding the demand for pre-K and expanding access to publicly funded programs in a variety of settings, based on 2016-17 data. But instead of supporting quality early learning with adequate resources, most state programs invest too little to help children catch up with their more advantaged peers by kindergarten.

Virginia pre-K enrolled about 18% of 4-year-olds, a slight drop from previous years, as state funding also declined. The state relied on a federal Preschool Development Grant to support enhanced quality pre-K for 1,891 children in state-funded pre-K and to also expand access across the state.

"Our report highlights which states invest best in their young children and which leave too many children behind," said NIEER Senior Co-Director Steven Barnett. "Virginia has more work to do to ensure children are not left behind, especially compared to neighboring states."

This year's report includes a special section on policies affecting Dual Language Learners, and also highlights changes since 2002, when NIEER began tracking state pre-K. (see box for Virginia specifics)

Enrollment in state-funded preschool programs has more than doubled since 2002, according to the report. Nationally, 43 states, D.C. and Guam now provide publicly funded preschool to more than 1.5 million children. However, funding has failed to keep pace, with spending-per-child *decreasing* when adjusted for inflation.

"Fifteen years ago, only three states and the District of Columbia enrolled more than one-third of their 4-year-olds in publicly funded pre-K," said Dr. Allison Friedman-Krauss, report co-author. "Today, that is the national average. But progress is patchy – 19 states still enroll less than 10% of their 4-year-olds."

The State of Preschool 2017 yearbook was supported with funding provided by the Heising-Simons Foundation. Data used in the report come from a general survey funded by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

## VIRGINIA 2016-2017 Fast Facts

Met 6 of 10 new quality standards benchmarks

Enrolled 18,023 children, a decrease of 333 from 2015-16

Total state funding = \$69,296,560, a decrease of \$35,059 from 2015-16

State spending-per-child = \$3,845, compared to \$3,777 in 2015-16

The state does not have policies to support preschool Dual Language Learners

## National rankings:

- 29 in access for 4-year-olds
- 29 in state spending per child

The supplemental survey of state policies related to dual language learners and report was supported by the Bill and

Melinda Gates Foundation. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions in this report are solely those of the authors. For more information and detailed state-by-state profiles on quality access, and funding, please visit <a href="www.nieer.org">www.nieer.org</a>.

The National Institute for Early Education Research (www.nieer.org) at the Graduate School of Education, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, supports early childhood education policy and practice through independent, objective research. For more information, contact: Michelle Ruess mruess@nieer.org 848-932-4350