



National Insitute for Early Education Research

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2017 State of Preschool Report Highlights Progress in Vermont *Vermont increases pre-K funding, enrolls majority of state's young children*

New Brunswick, NJ—A new state-by-state report shows more young children enrolled in public pre-K programs nationwide, with Vermont increasing pre-K funding and rapidly expanding enrollment.

The State of Preschool 2017 annual report finds states heeding the demand for pre-K and expanding access to publicly funded programs in a variety of settings. But instead of supporting quality early learning with adequate resources, most state programs invest too little to help children catch up with their more advantaged peers by kindergarten.

Vermont pre-k enrollment grew more than 20%, exceeding 75% of 4-year-olds and 60% of 3-year-olds in the state during the first full year of its universal pre-K program. Vermont ranks near the top in preschool access and state funding per child, but quality standards are relatively low.

"Our report highlights which states invest best in their young children and which leave too many children behind," said NIEER Senior Co-Director Steven Barnett. "Vermont is a leader in preschool access for both 3- and 4-year-olds. But more attention is needed to implementing standards to ensure high-quality programs are preparing children for kindergarten."

This year's report includes a special section on policies affecting Dual Language Learners (DLLs), and also highlights changes since 2002, when NIEER began tracking state pre-K. *(see box for VERMONT specifics)*

Enrollment in state-funded preschool programs has more than doubled since 2002, according to the report. Nationally, 43 states, D.C. and Guam now provide publicly funded preschool to more than 1.5 million children. However, funding has failed to keep pace, with spending-per-child *decreasing* when adjusted for inflation.

"Fifteen years ago, only three states and the District of Columbia enrolled more than one-third of their 4-year-olds in publicly funded pre-K," said Dr. Allison Friedman-Krauss, report co-author. "Today, that is the national average. But progress is patchy – 19 states still enroll less than 10% of their 4-year-olds."

VERMONT 2016-2017 Fast Facts

Met 5 of 10 new quality standards benchmarks

Enrolled 8,943 children, an increase of 1,617 from 2015-16

Total state funding = \$61,505,762, an increase of \$6,335,187 from 2015-16

State spending-per-child = \$6,878, compared to \$7,531 in 2015-16

Vermont collects data on preschooler's home language; no policies to support preschool DLLs

National rankings:

- 3 in access for 4-year-olds
- 2 in access for 3-year-olds
- 8 in state spending per child

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the report come from a general survey funded by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). The supplemental survey of state policies related to dual language learners and report was supported by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions in this report are solely those of the authors. For more information and detailed state-by-state profiles on quality access, and funding, please visit <u>www.nieer.org</u>.

The National Institute for Early Education Research (www.nieer.org) at the Graduate School of Education, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, supports early childhood education policy and practice through independent, objective research. For more information, contact: Michelle Ruess mruess@nieer.org 848-932-4350